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Why Education Matters

A place of quality,
a place to grow, from hope
to action through knowledge

Proposition

- We are the 3rd most important generations of humans who have ever lived
- 1st Adam and Eve or first humans :
- 2nd Survivors of Toba
- 3 rd Us: We are much more important than we can possibly imagine, and our burden of responsibility is immense.



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WHY?

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Adam and Eve? First Humans



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TOBA: Volcano Eruption 70000 years ago



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Dalin's 10 Revolutions

- 1. The knowledge and information revolution
- 2. The population explosion
- 3. Globalisation
- 4. The economic revolution
- 5. The technological revolution
- 6. The ecological revolution
- 7. The social/cultural revolution
- 8. The aesthetic revolution
- 9. The political revolution
- 10. The values revolution.

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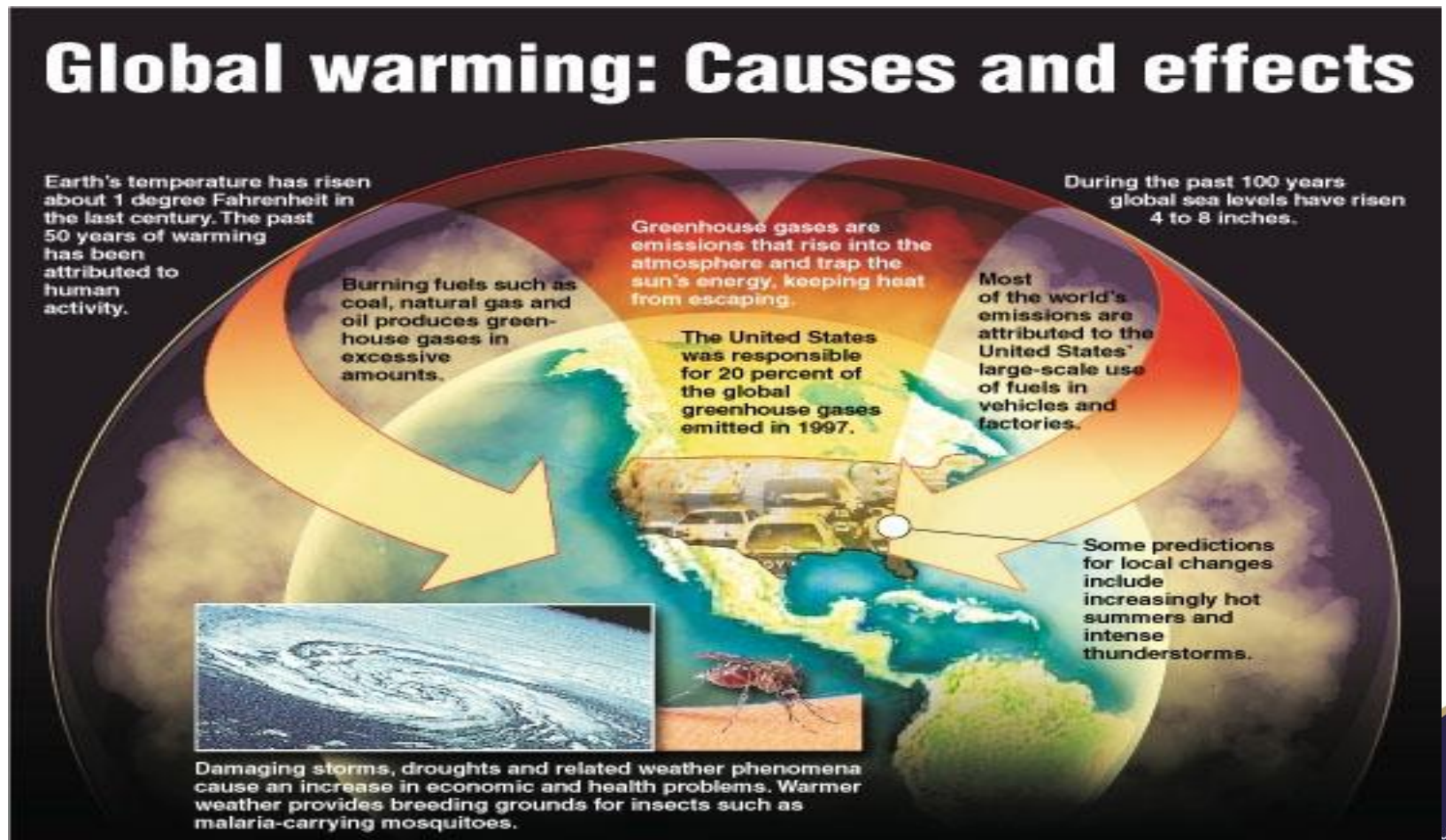
What is the Evidence?

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Environmental Challenges



Source: Environmental Protection Agency

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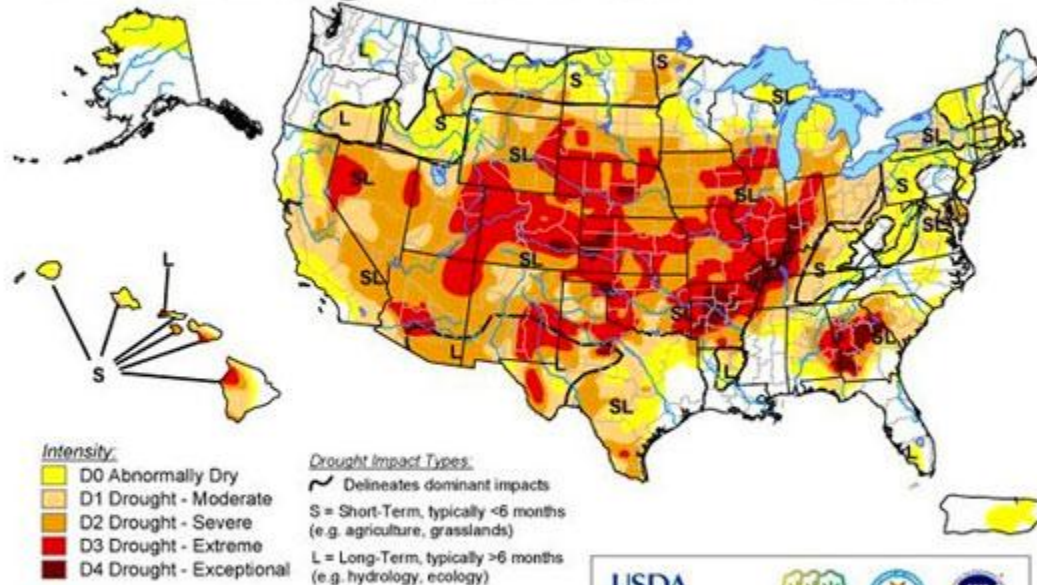


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Weather Change

U.S. Drought Monitor

July 24, 2012
Valid 7 a.m. EDT



The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions.
Local conditions may vary. See accompanying text summary
for forecast statements.

<http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>



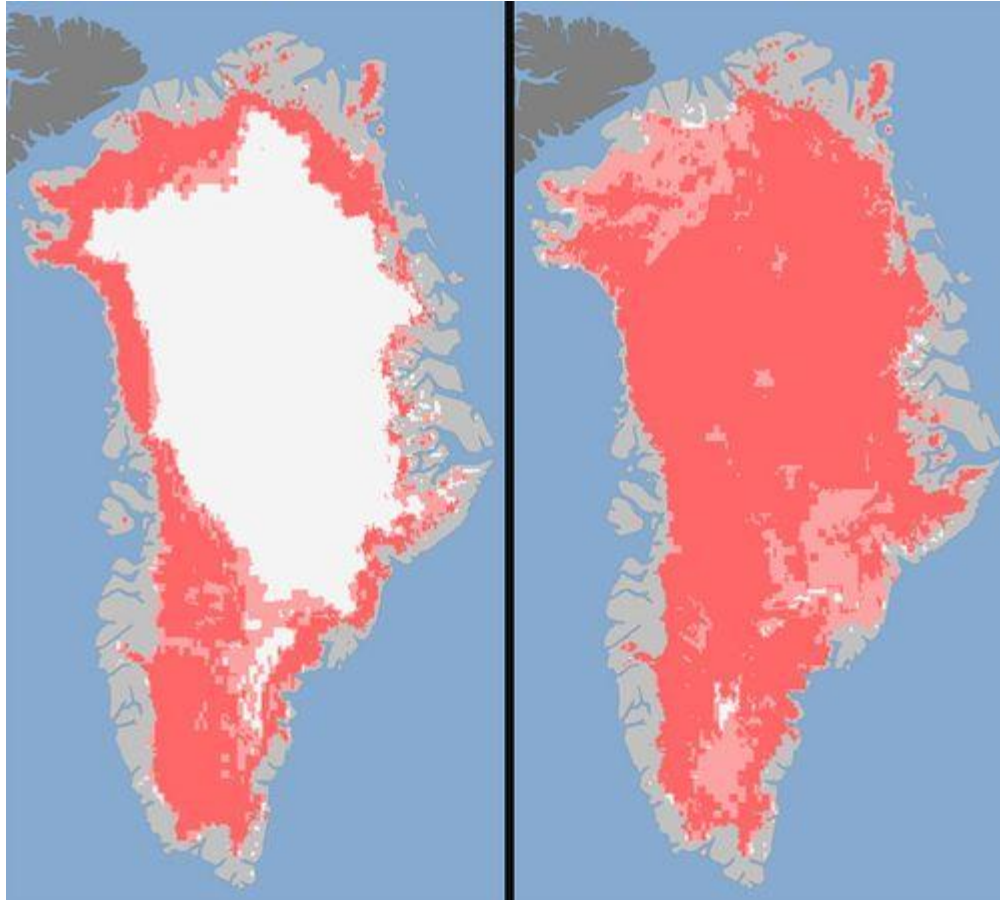
Released Thursday, July 26, 2012
Author: Richard Heim, NOAA/NESDIS/NCDC

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Greenland: July 8 and 12



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7 Billion and Growing

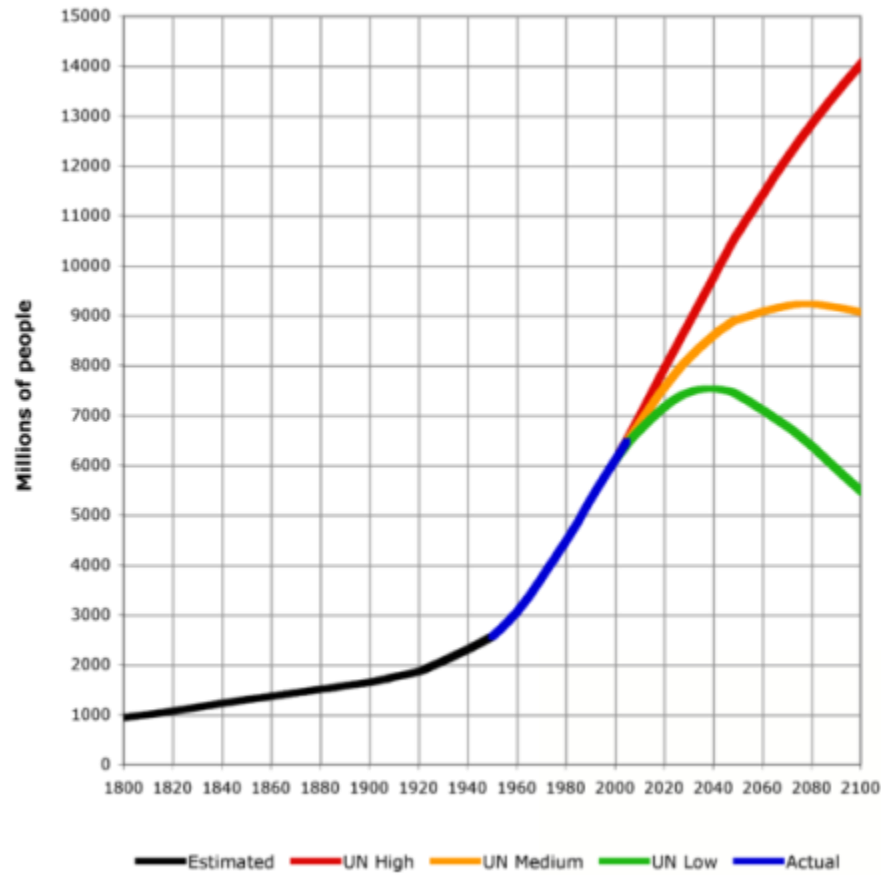


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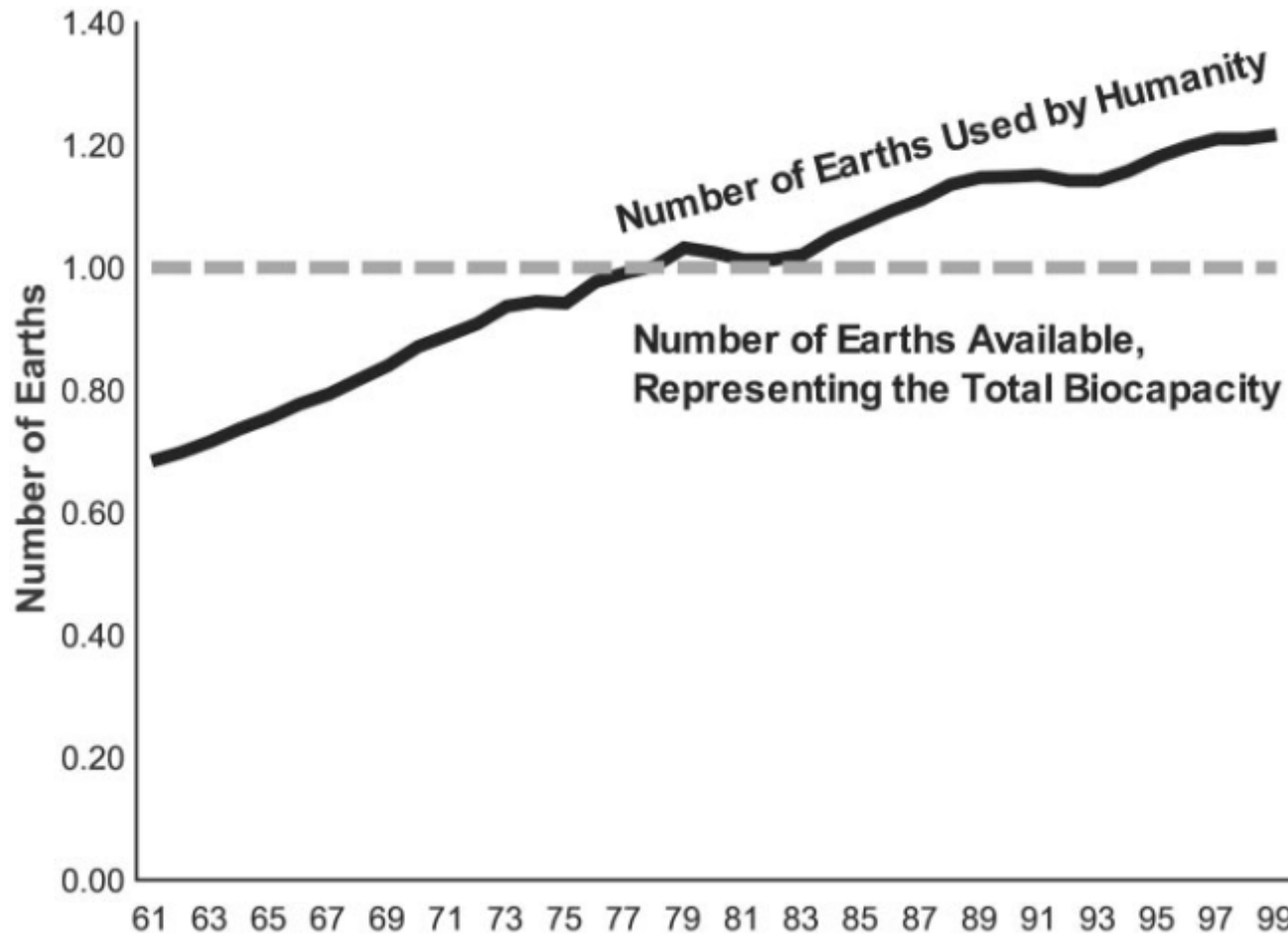
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Estimated Human Growth



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Fig. 1. Time trend of humanity's ecological demand. This graph shows human demand over the last 40 years as compared with the earth's ecological capacity for each year. One vertical unit in the graph corresponds to the entire regenerative capacity of the earth in a given year. Human demand exceeds nature's total supply from the 1980s onwards, overshooting it by 20% in 1999. If 12% of the bioproductive area were set aside to protect other species, the demand line crosses the supply line in the early 1970s rather than the 1980s.





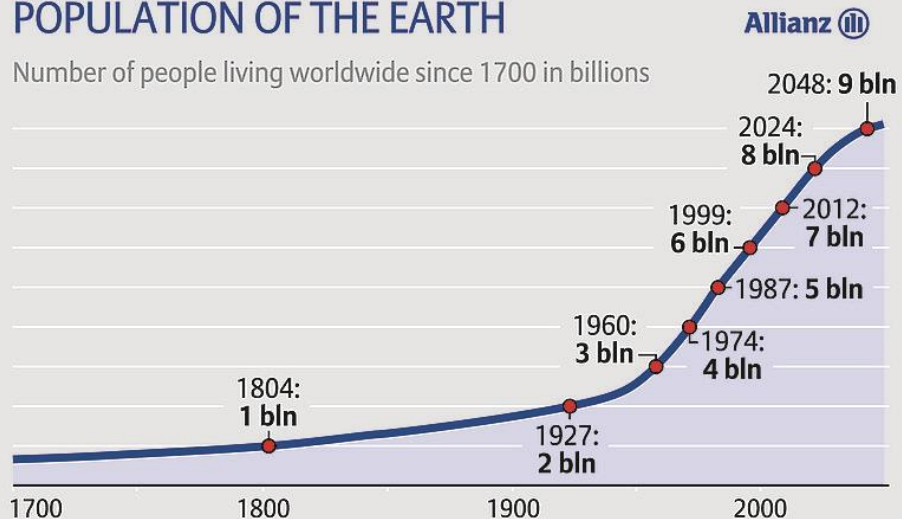
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HUMANITY'S PROBLEMS: TO SUM THINGS UP

Exploding amounts of
energy addicts, claiming
more as they become more
educated

POPULATION OF THE EARTH

Number of people living worldwide since 1700 in billions



Source: United Nations World Population Prospects, Deutsche Stiftung Weltbevölkerung
For further information please visit: www.knowledge.allianz.com



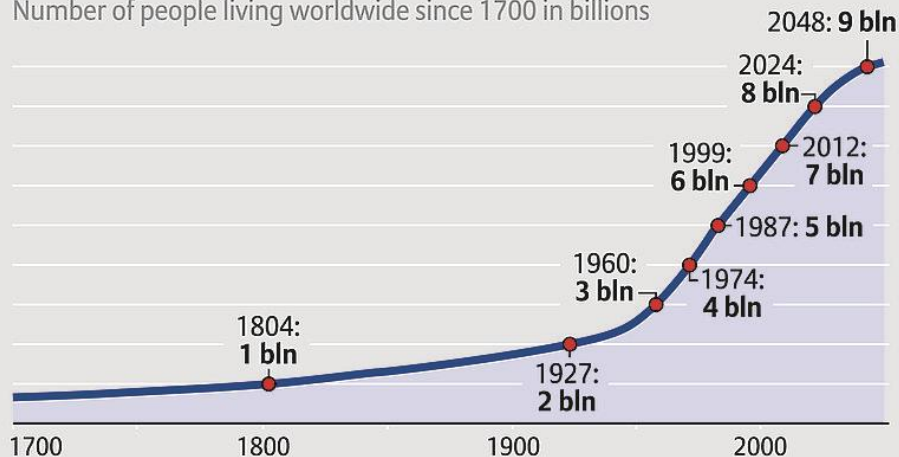
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HUMANITY'S PROBLEMS: TO SUM THINGS UP

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POPULATION OF THE EARTH

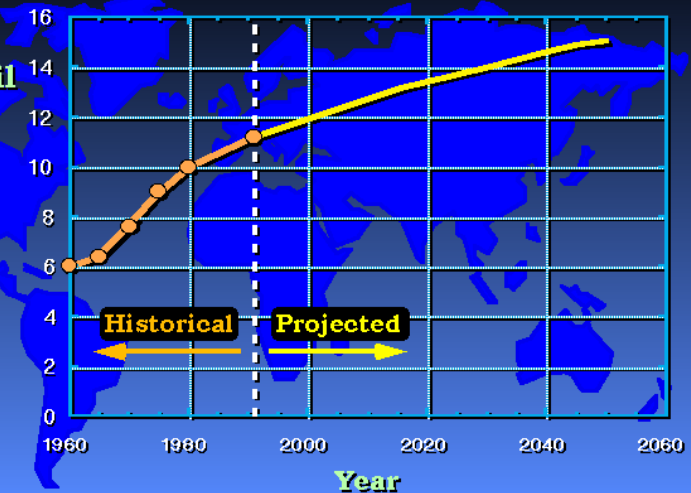
Number of people living worldwide since 1700 in billions



Source: United Nations World Population Prospects, Deutsche Stiftung Weltbevölkerung
For further information please visit: www.knowledge.allianz.com

Growth of World Energy Use Per Capita

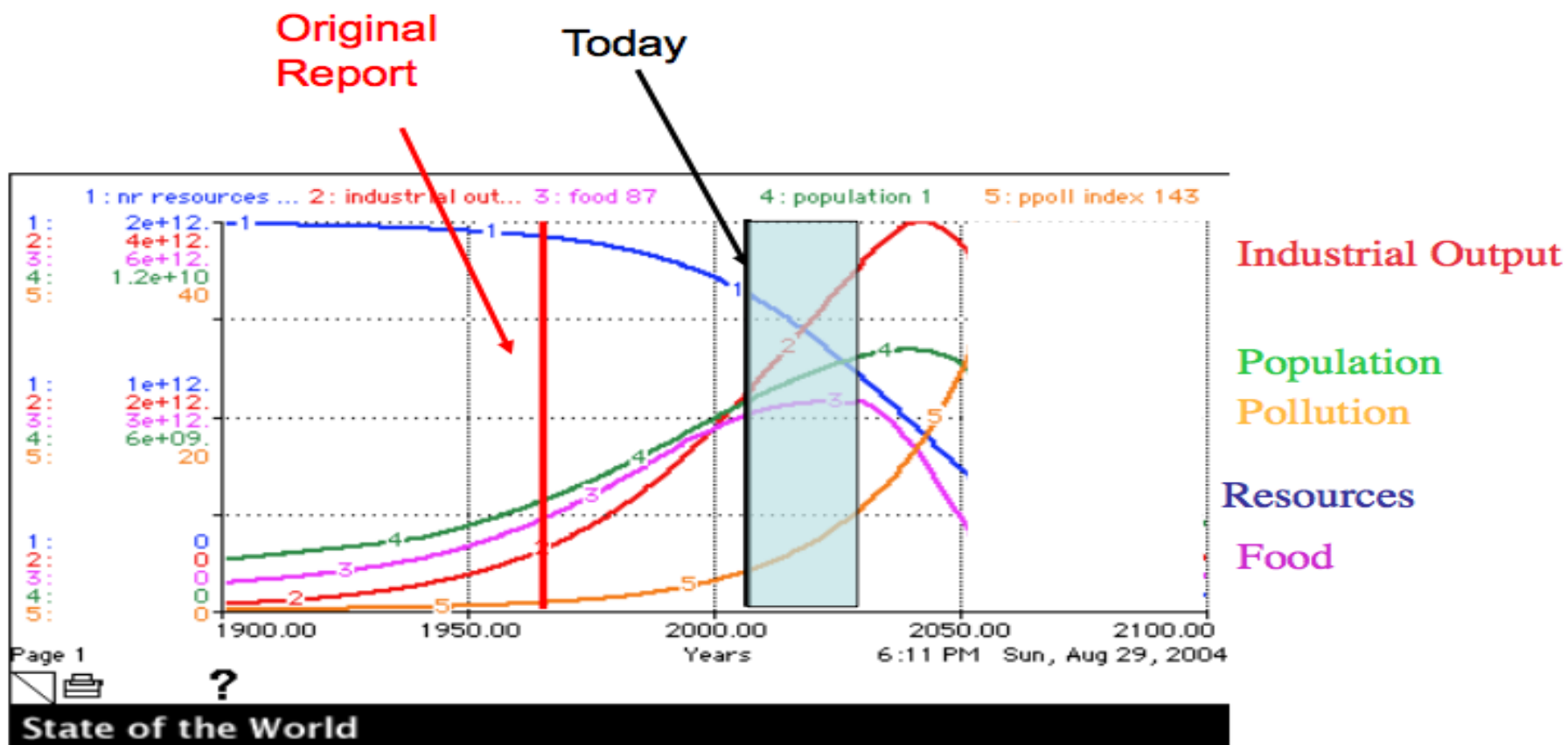
Barrels of Oil
(Equivalent)
per Capita
per year





Looking Ahead

The Reference Scenario





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Economic Upheaval 2011



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How Can We Respond?

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University Amplification

The View of Castells

- “If knowledge is the electricity of the new information international economy, then **institutions of higher education** are the power sources on which a new development process must rely”.



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Cultural Creatures Capable of Rapid Cultural Change

Knowledge and Behaviour Change

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Jerome Bruner

Cultures are knowledge application systems

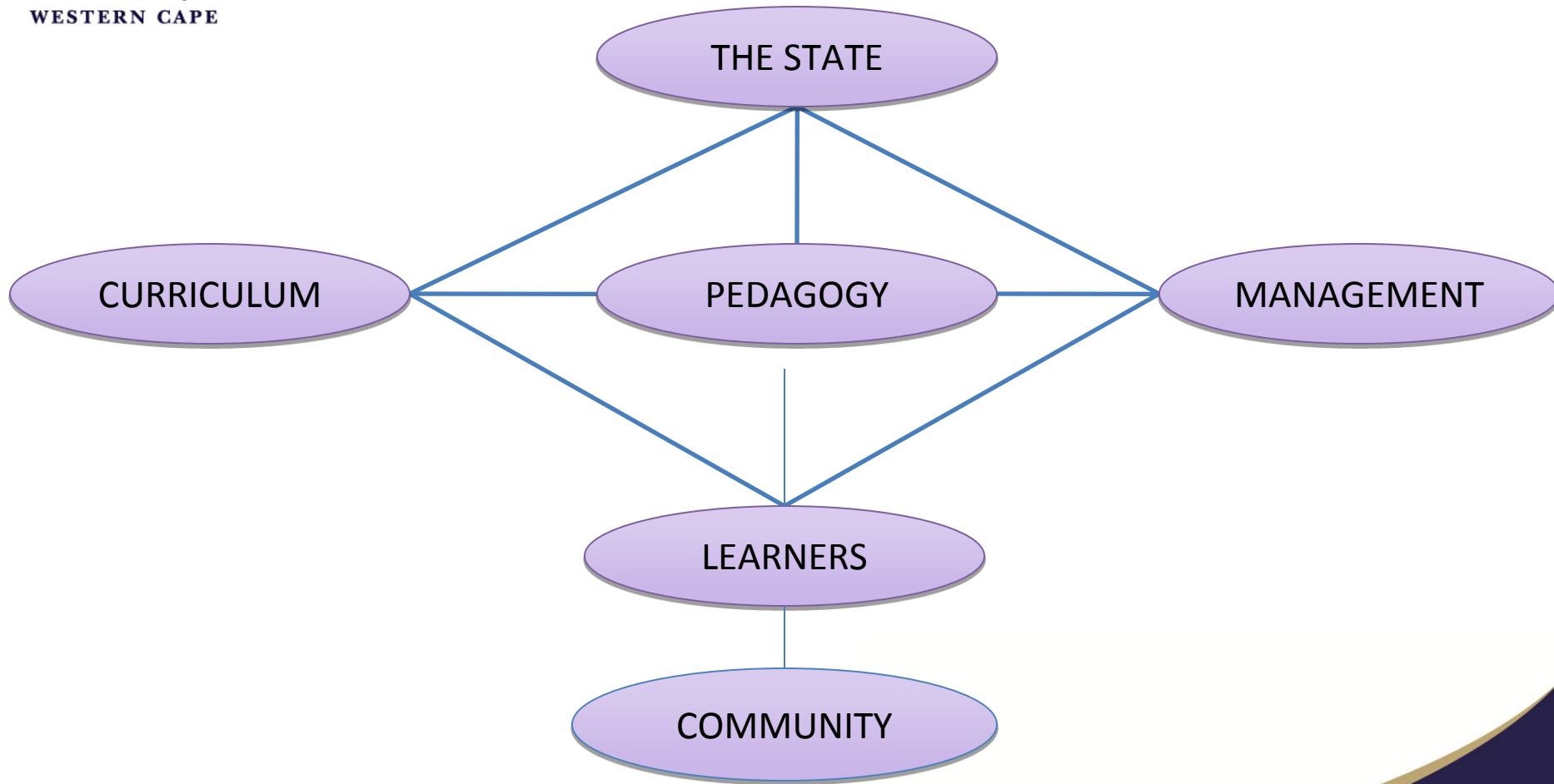
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THE FORMAL EDUCATION NEXUS

Our Citadel



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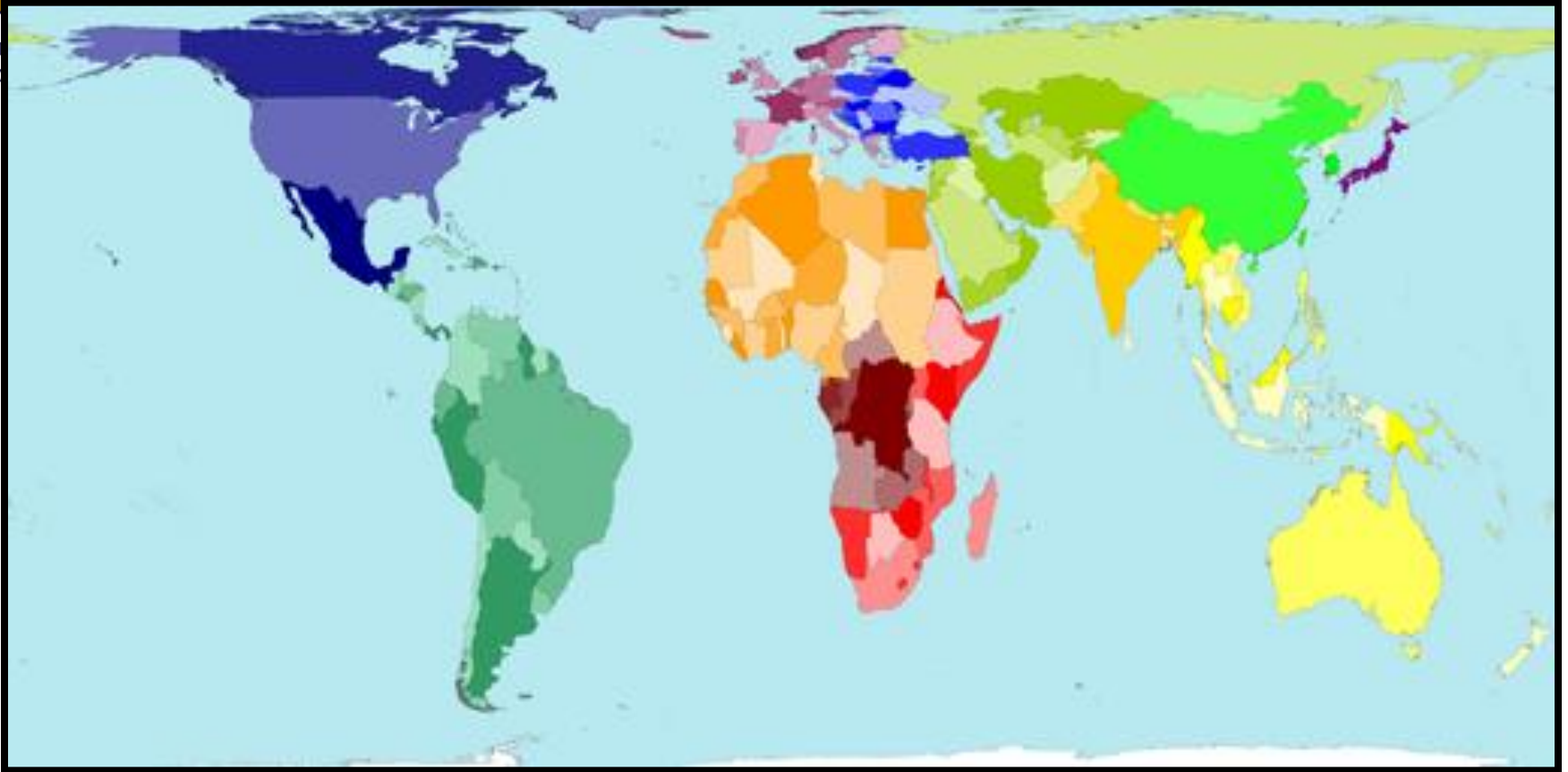
How Ready is Africa

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The Continents: To Scale

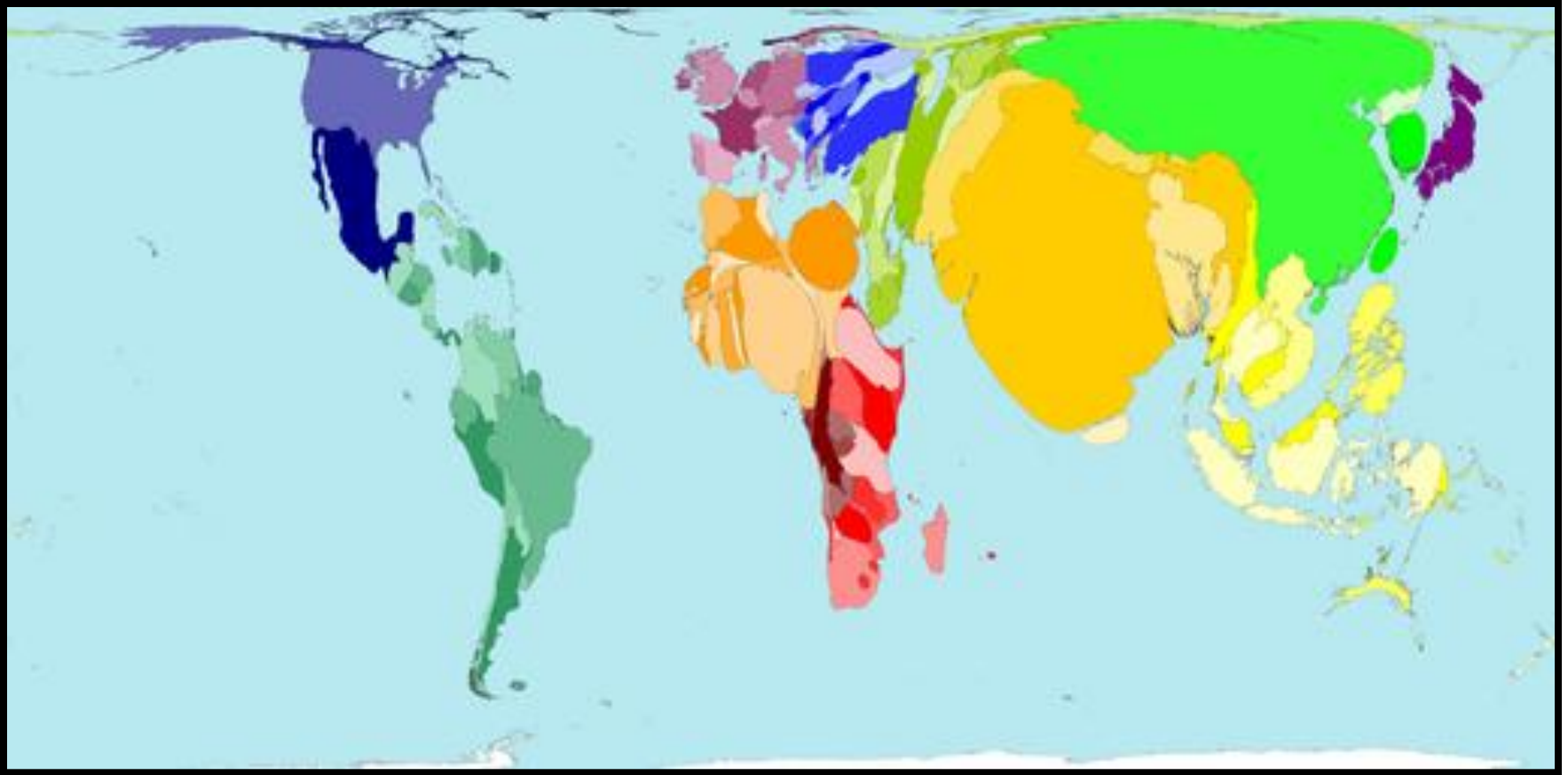


- The land area of each territory is shown here.
- The total land area of these 200 territories is 13,056 million hectares. Divided up equally that would be 2.1 hectares for each person. A hectare is 100 metres by 100 metres.
- However, population is not evenly spread: Australia's land area is 21 times bigger than Japan's, but Japan's population is more than six times bigger than Australia's.

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Primary Education

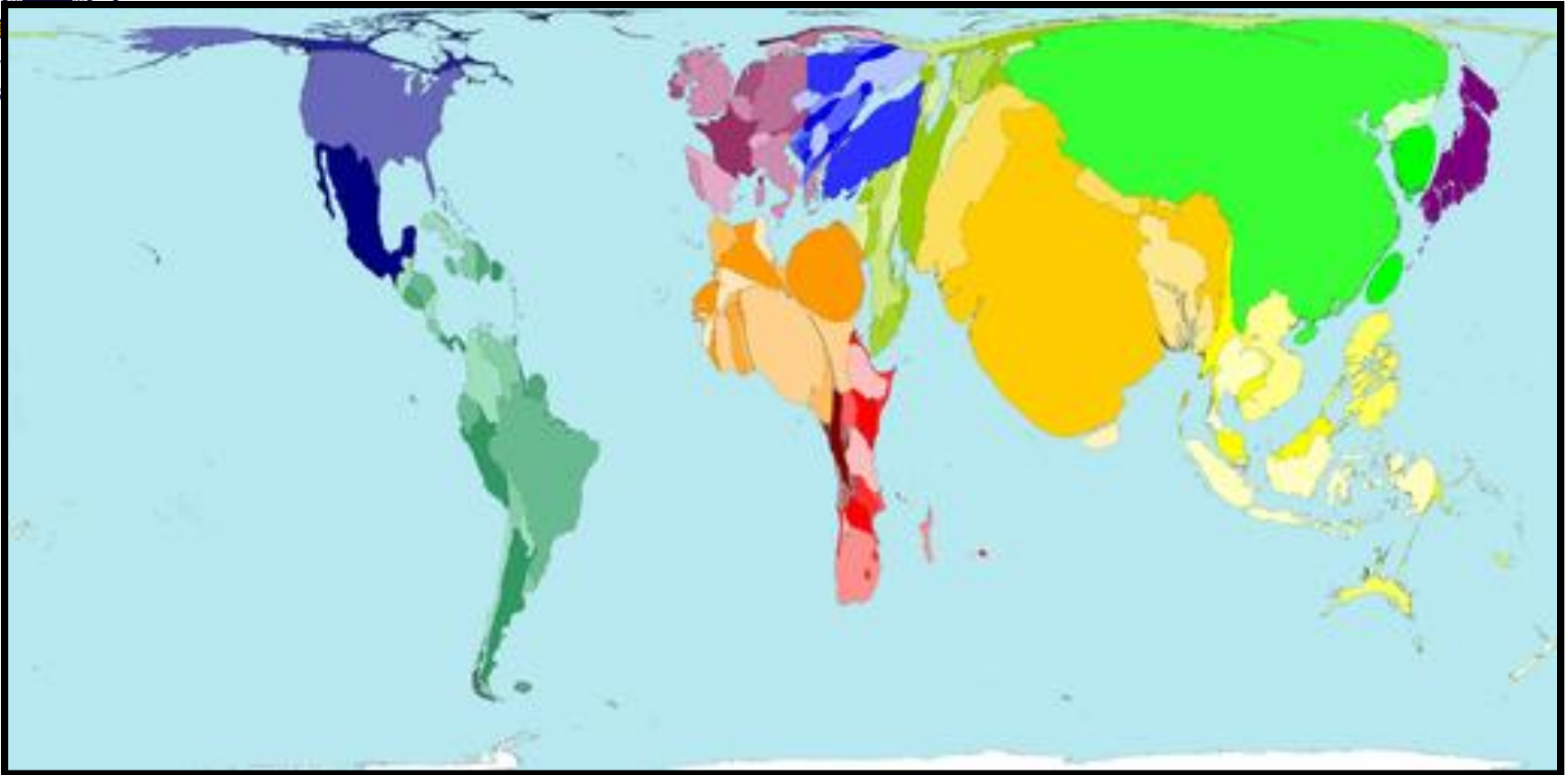


- "Everyone has the right to education", according to the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. The second Millennium Development Goal is to achieve universal primary education. In 2002, 5 out of 6 eligible children were enrolled in primary education worldwide. However, enrolment does not guarantee attendance, or completion.
- If primary education continues beyond the expected years, enrolment rates can exceed 100%. In Argentina there is an impressive 108% enrolment. On the other side of the Atlantic Ocean 30% of children in Angola are enrolled in primary school.

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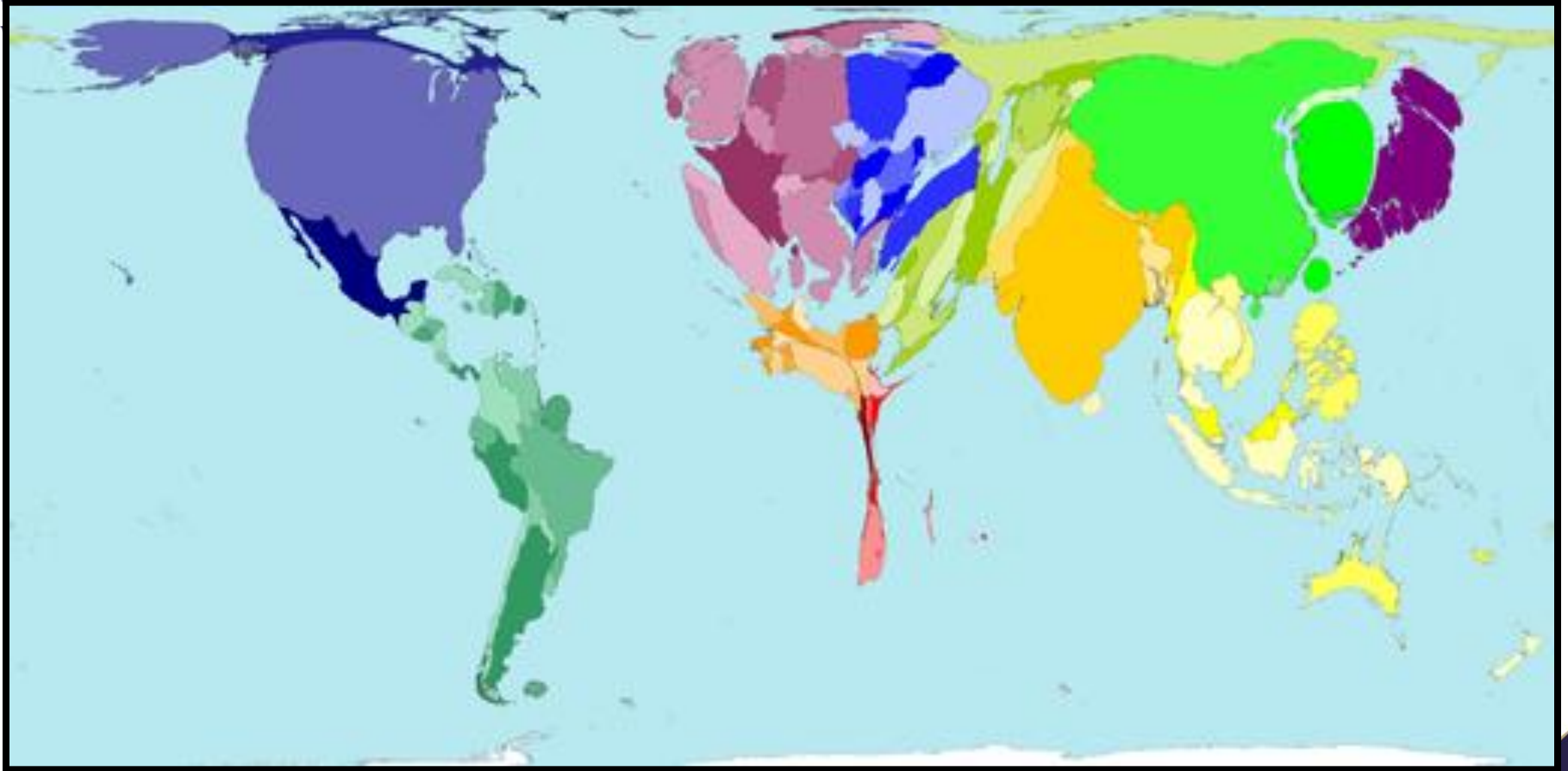
Secondary Education



- Worldwide approximately 73 million children are enrolled in each year of secondary education out of a possible 122 million children. That is only 60% getting a secondary education.
- In China on average 89% get a secondary education, but in India it is only 49%. Figures in Africa are even lower: 45% in Northern Africa, 25% in Southeastern Africa and 13% in Central Africa. The lowest is 5% in Niger. What is compulsory in some territories is a rarity in others.

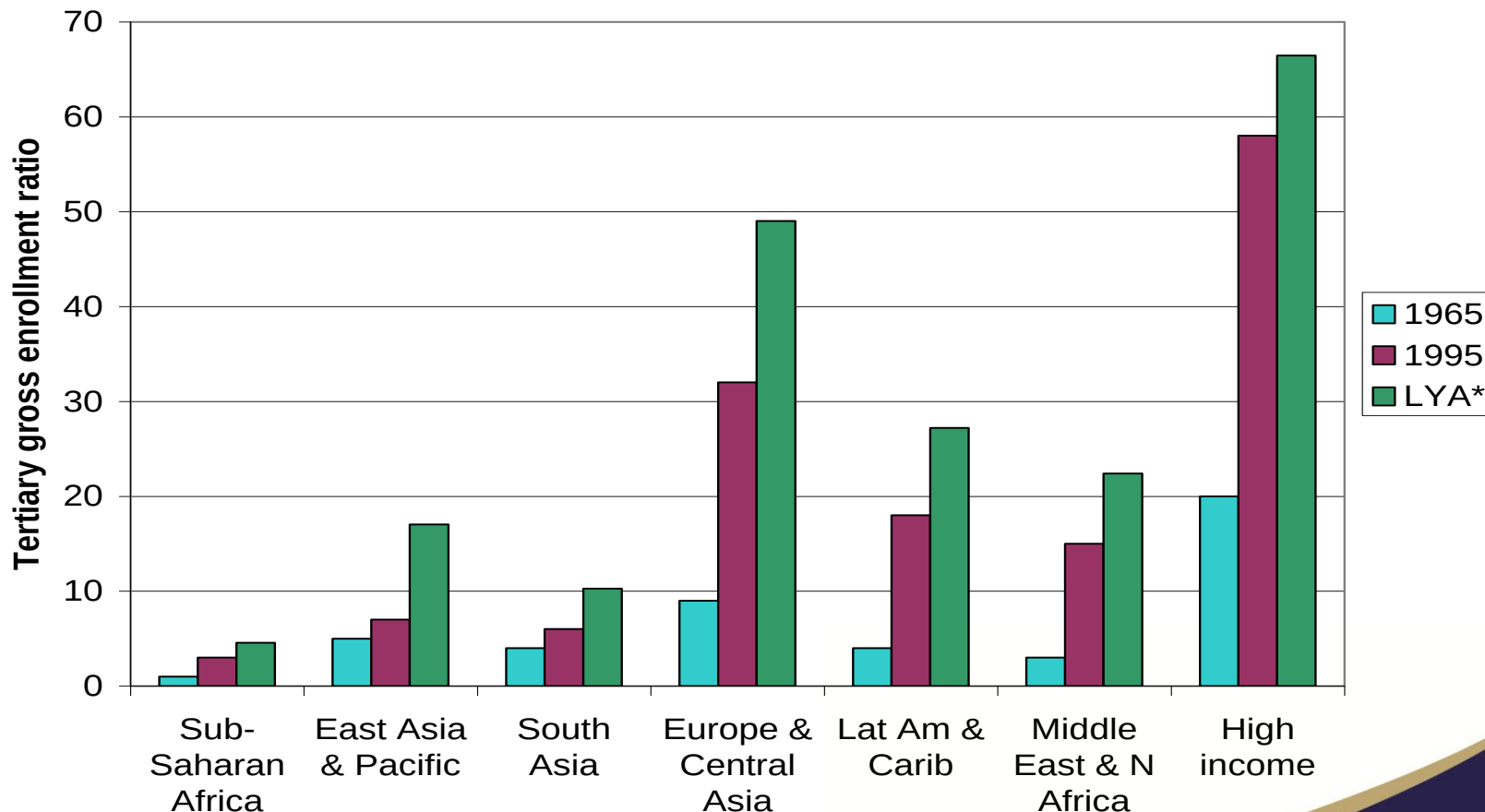


Tertiary Education



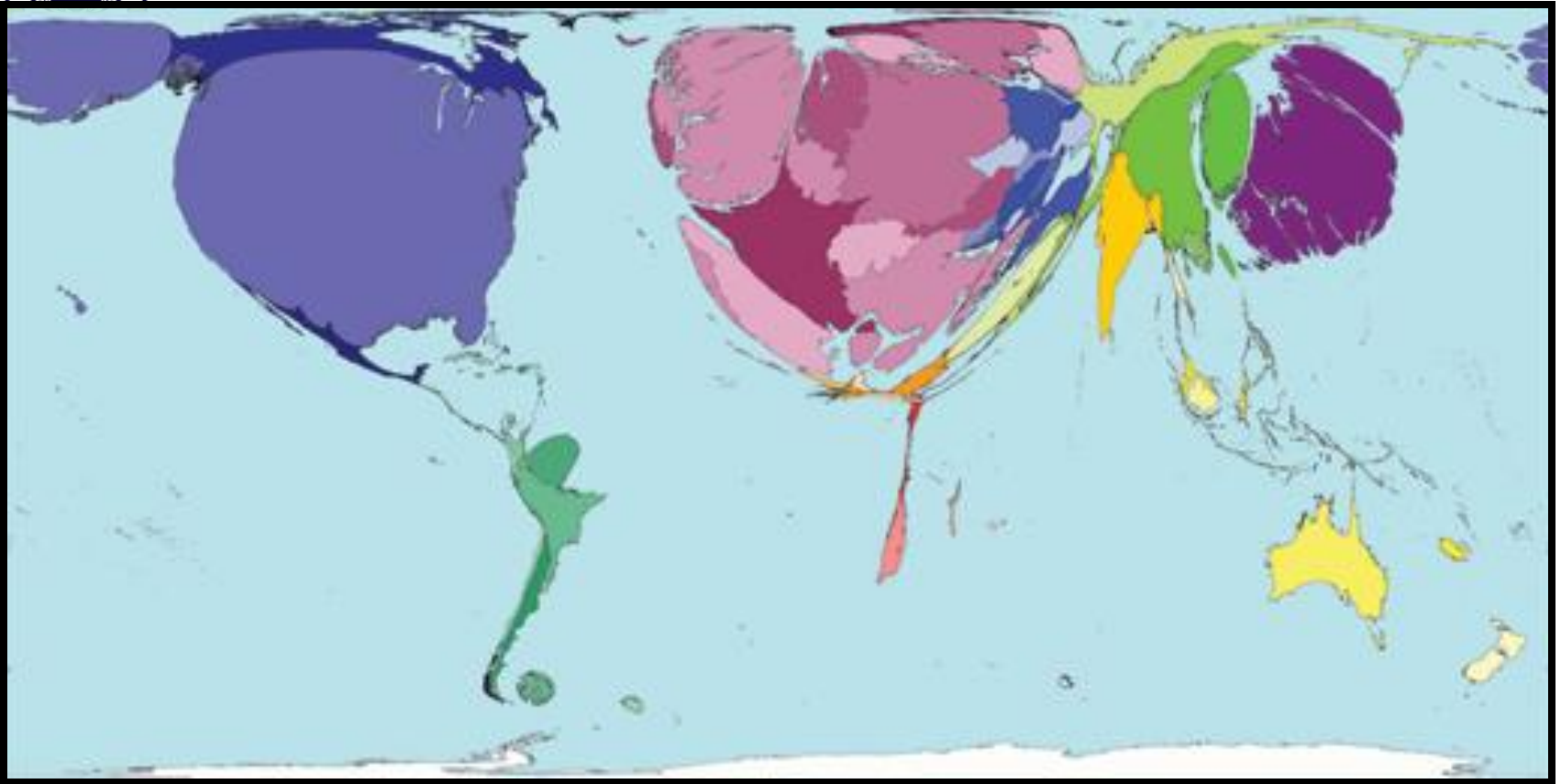
- The highest percentage of the student aged population enrolled is in Finland. Finland is 3.6 times the world average, with 140 times the chance of a tertiary education than in Mozambique.

Sub-Saharan Africa Tertiary Enrollment Is Falling Further Behind





Science Research



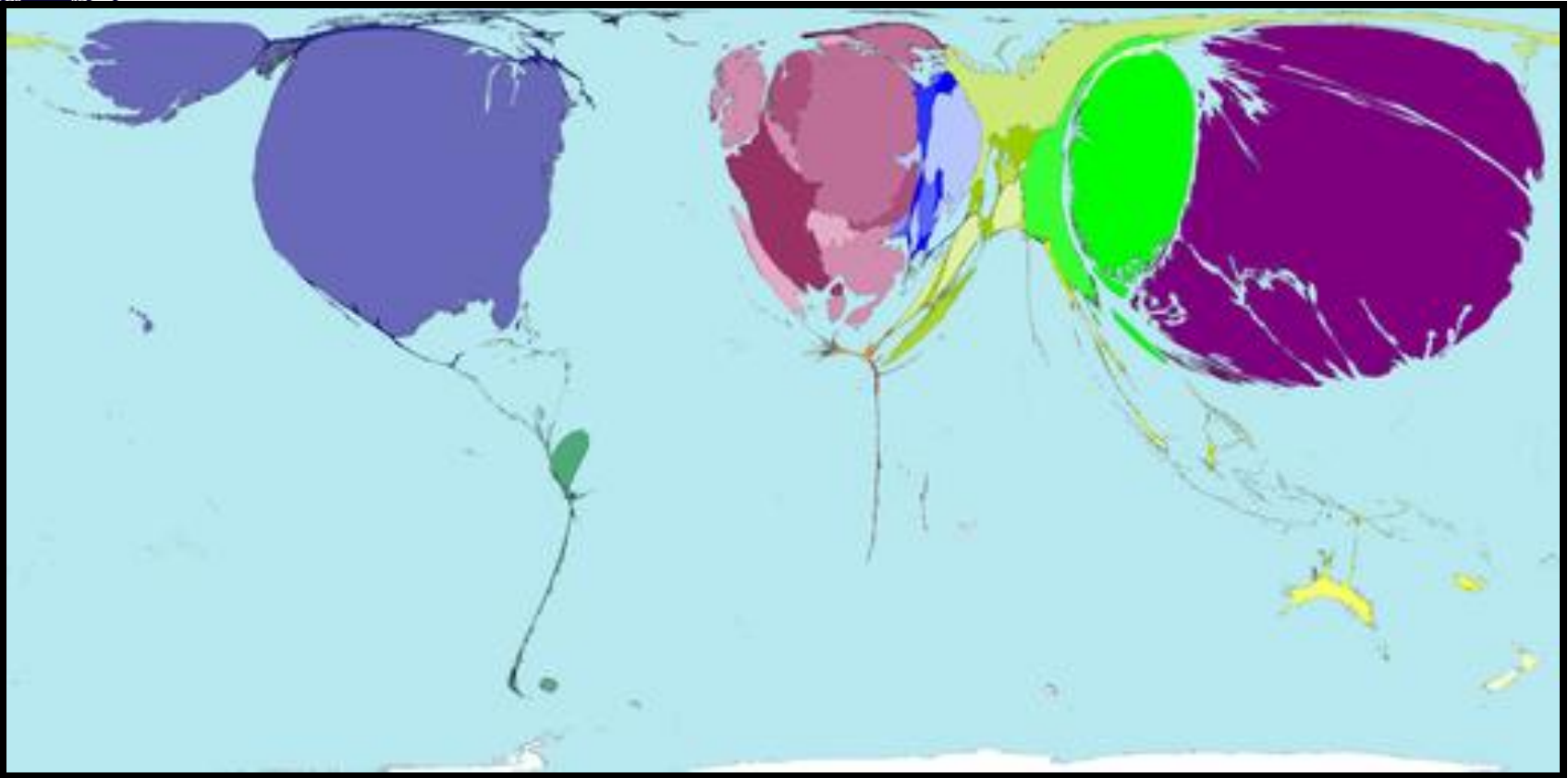
- Scientific papers cover physics, biology, chemistry, mathematics, clinical medicine, biomedical research, engineering, technology, and earth and space sciences.
- The number of scientific papers published by researchers in the United States was more than three times as many as were published by the second highest-publishing population, Japan.
- There is more scientific research, or publication of results, in richer territories. This locational bias is such that roughly three times more scientific papers per person living there are published in Western Europe, North America, and Japan, than in any other region.

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New Patents



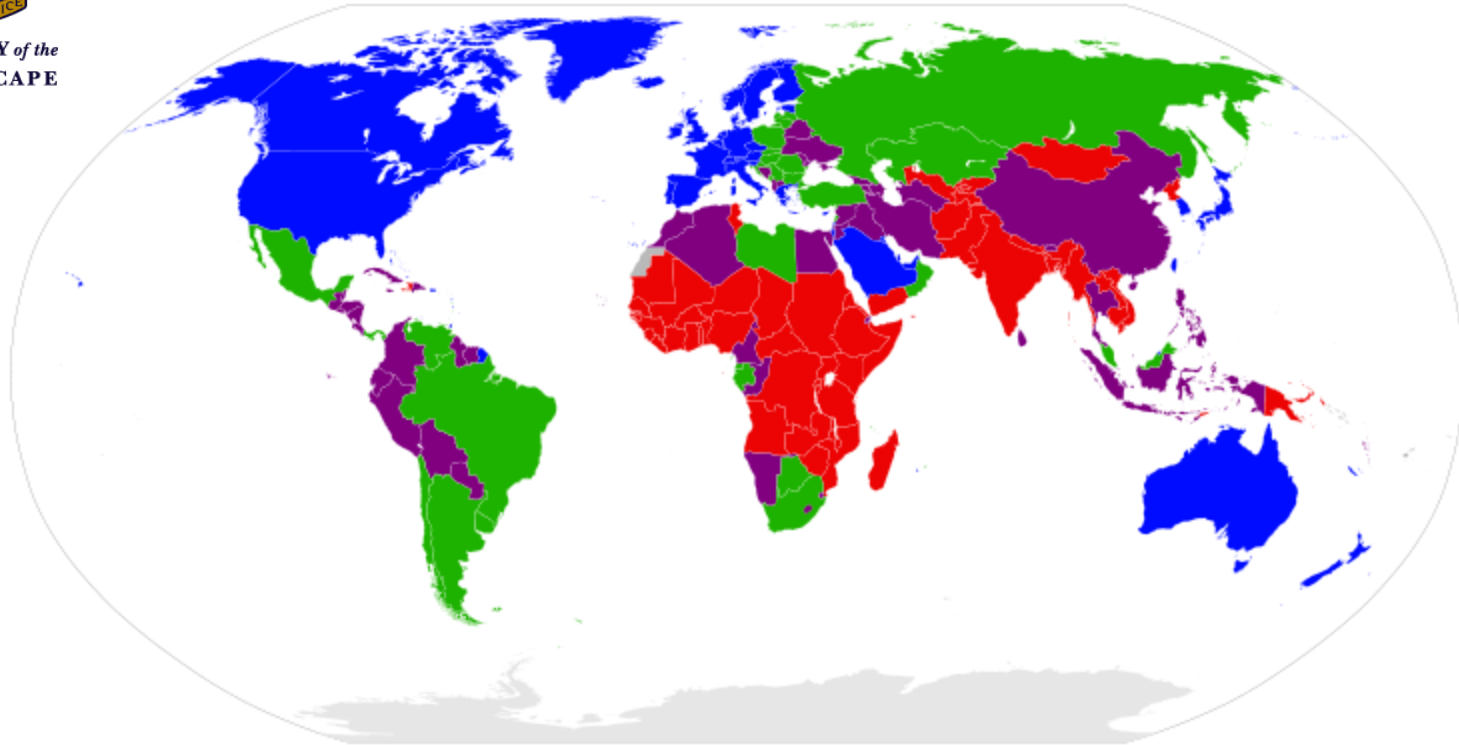
- In 2002, 312 thousand patents were granted around the world. More than a third of these were granted in Japan. Just under a third were granted in the United States.
- A patent is supposed to protect the ideas and inventions that people have. Patenting something will then allow the owner of the patent to charge others for the usage of an idea or invention. The aim is to reward the creator for their hard work or intelligence. But patents can prevent people from using good ideas because they cannot afford to do so.
- A quarter of all territories had no new patents in 2002, so will not profit from these in future years as others will.

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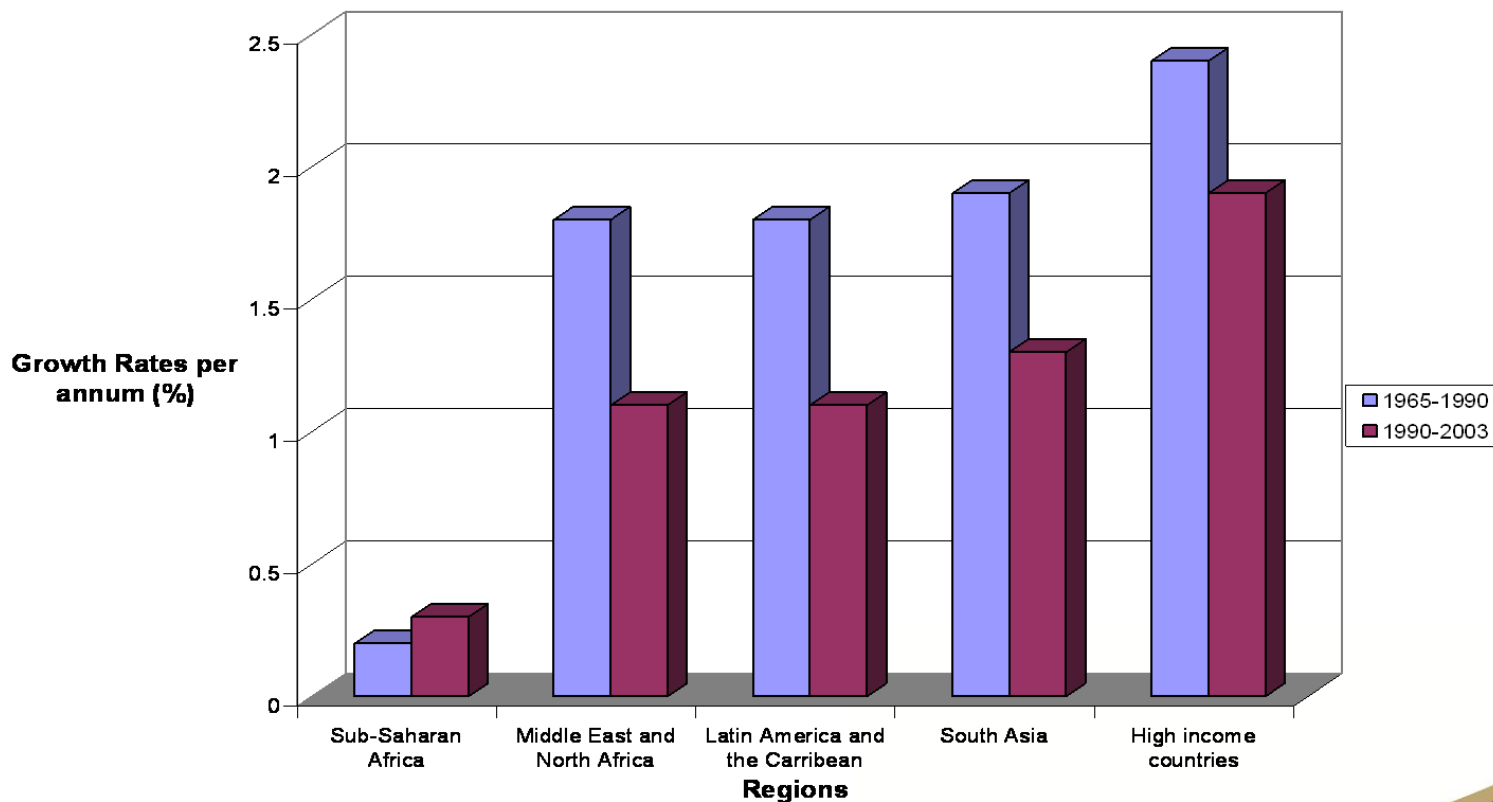
Un Poverty Index



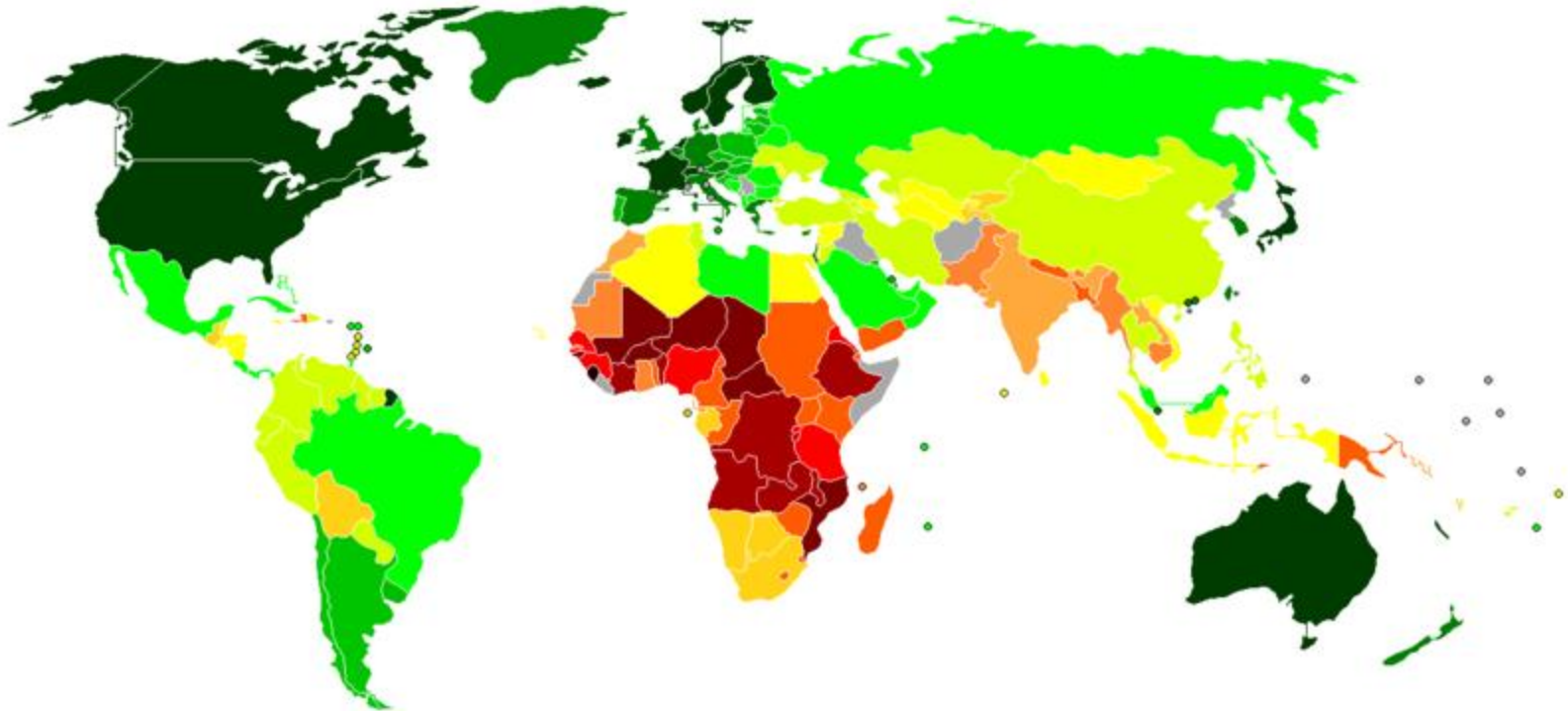
- High income
- Upper-middle income
- Lower-middle income
- Low income

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Sub-Saharan Africa Lags Far Behind In Growth Of Income Per Capita



Human Development Index



High

- 0.950 and over
- 0.900–0.949
- 0.850–0.899
- 0.800–0.849

Medium

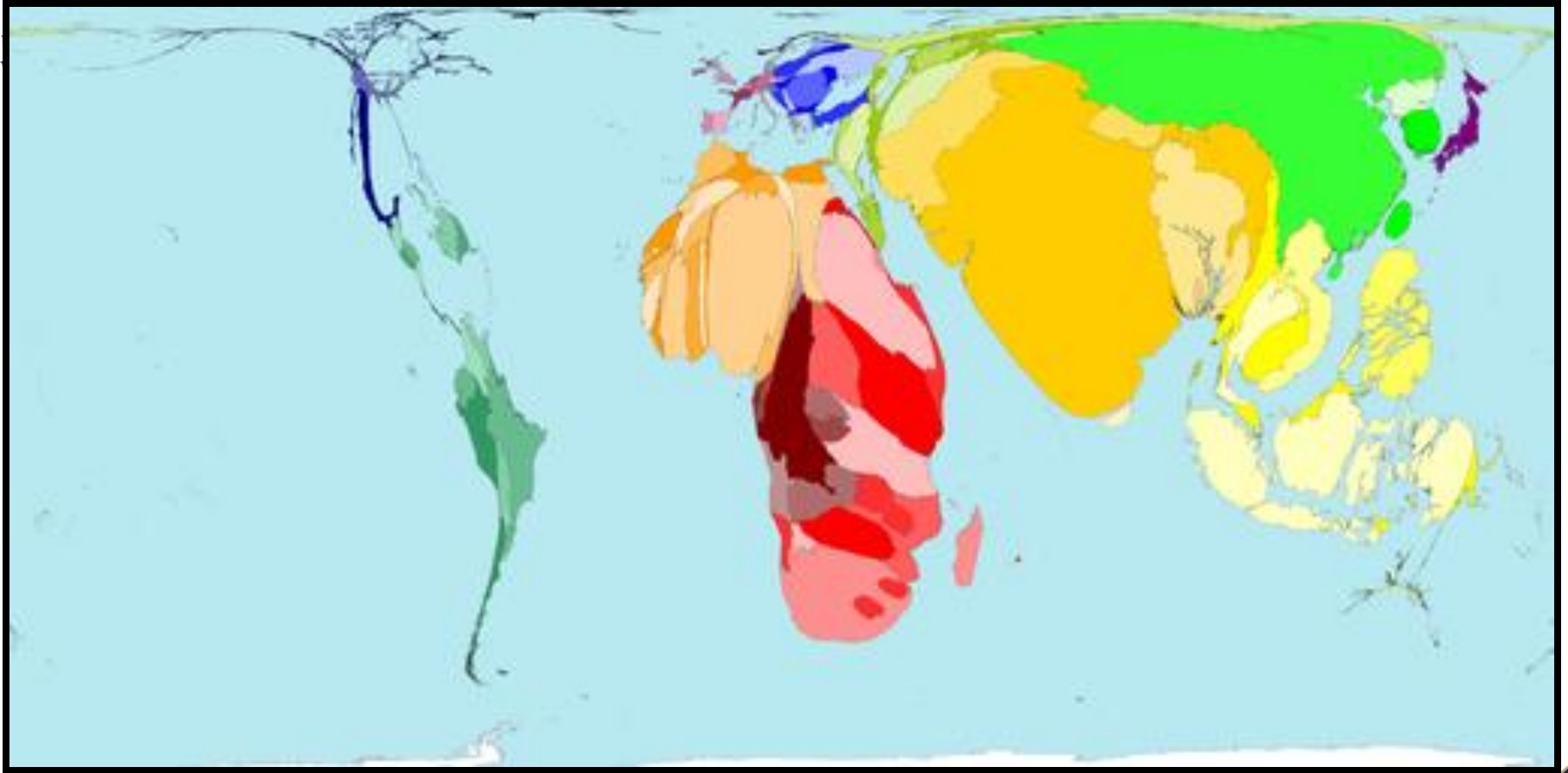
- 0.750–0.799
- 0.700–0.749
- 0.650–0.699
- 0.600–0.649
- 0.550–0.599
- 0.500–0.549

Low

- 0.450–0.499
- 0.400–0.449
- 0.350–0.399
- under 0.350
- not available



Tuberculosis



- The World Health Organisation reports that someone with open tuberculosis would infect 10 to 15 people a year. So when a certain number of people are infected it is very hard to stop it spreading further. Tuberculosis bacilli are spread through the air when someone sneezes or coughs.
- In the past 50 years drugs have been developed to treat tuberculosis. The disease has since developed strains that are resistant to those drugs.



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HIV Prevalence

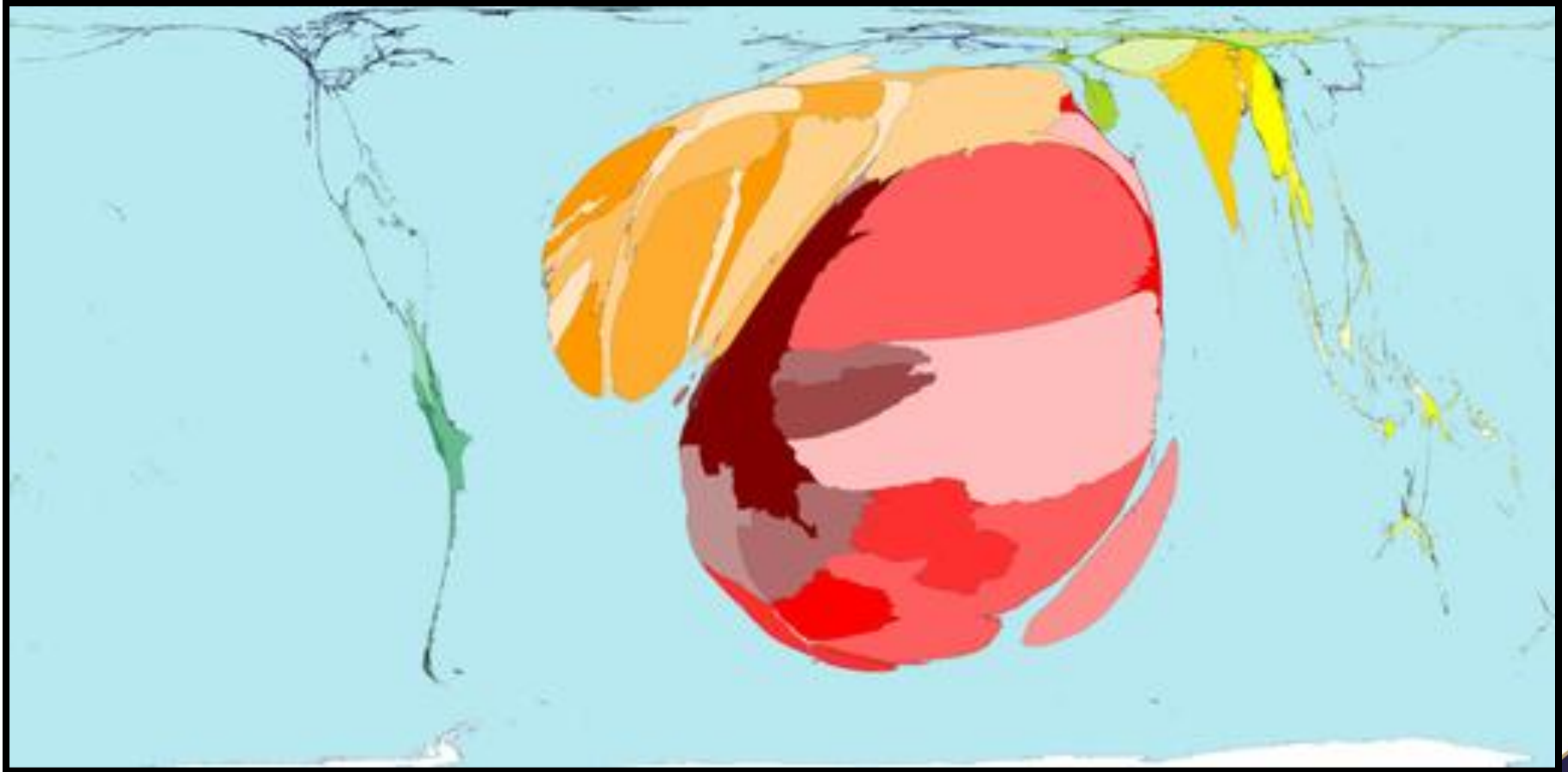


- This map shows the number of people aged 15-49 years old living with HIV.
- In 2003, the highest HIV prevalence was Swaziland, where 38%, or almost 4 in every 10 people aged 15 to 49 years, were HIV positive.
- All ten territories with the highest prevalence of HIV are in Central and Southeastern Africa.

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Malaria Cases

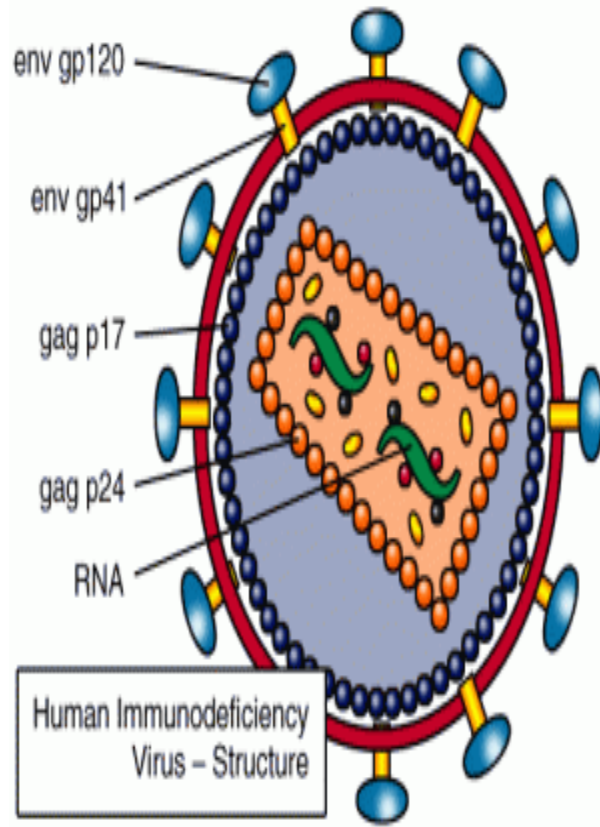


- Of all the people living with malaria, 92% live in African territories. Parts of Mediterranean Africa have very low numbers of malaria cases. In contrast, almost half the people living in Uganda suffer from malaria. Uganda also has the most cases of malaria in the world. Most territories are barely visible due to the low number of malaria cases found there.



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South Africa and HIV : 5.5 Million Infected





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How Ready is South Africa?

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South Africa and Knowledge Amplification EDUCATION

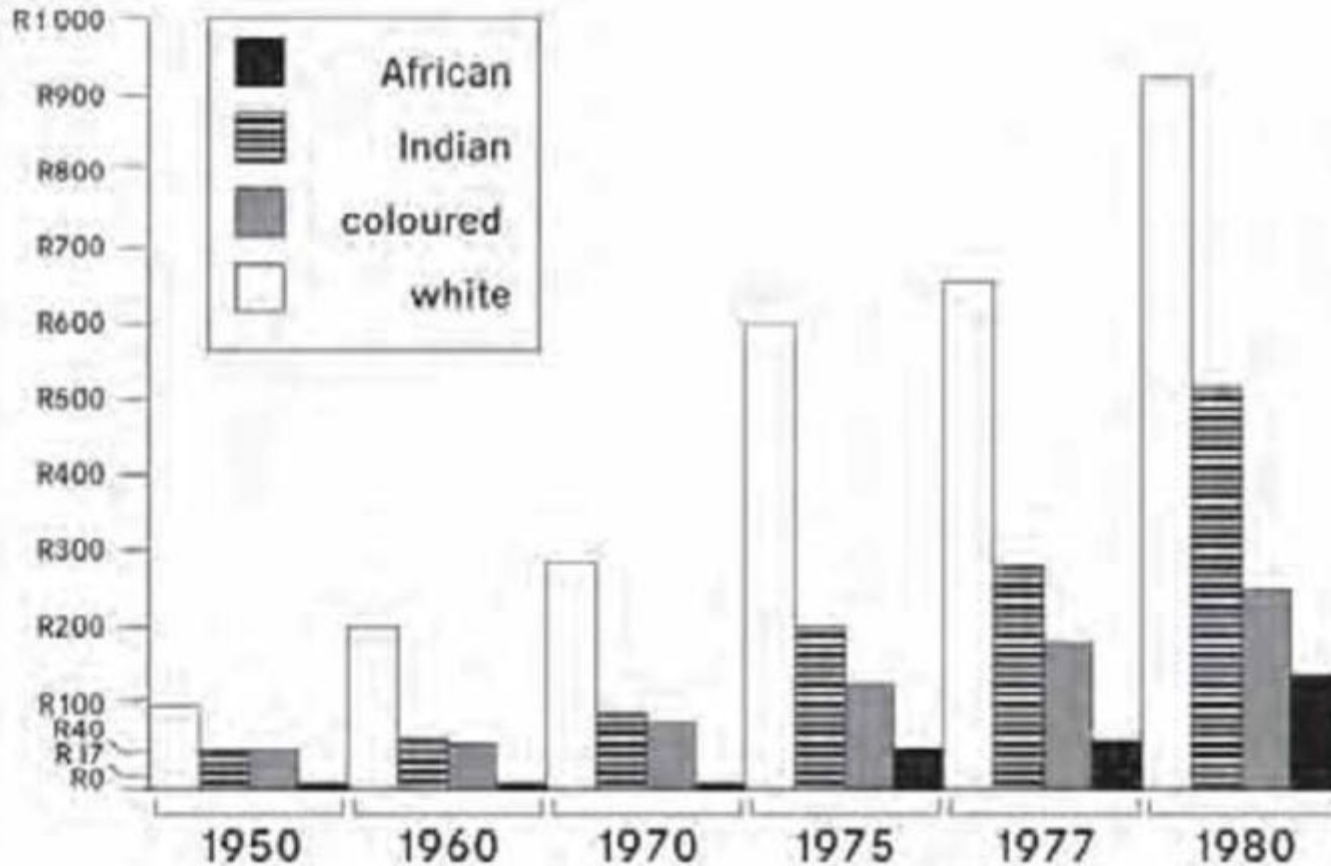


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Per Capita Expenditure on Education in Apartheid South Africa



▲ Per capita spending on education from 1950 to 1980.

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Struggle 1976 – 1994

ICONOCLASTIC

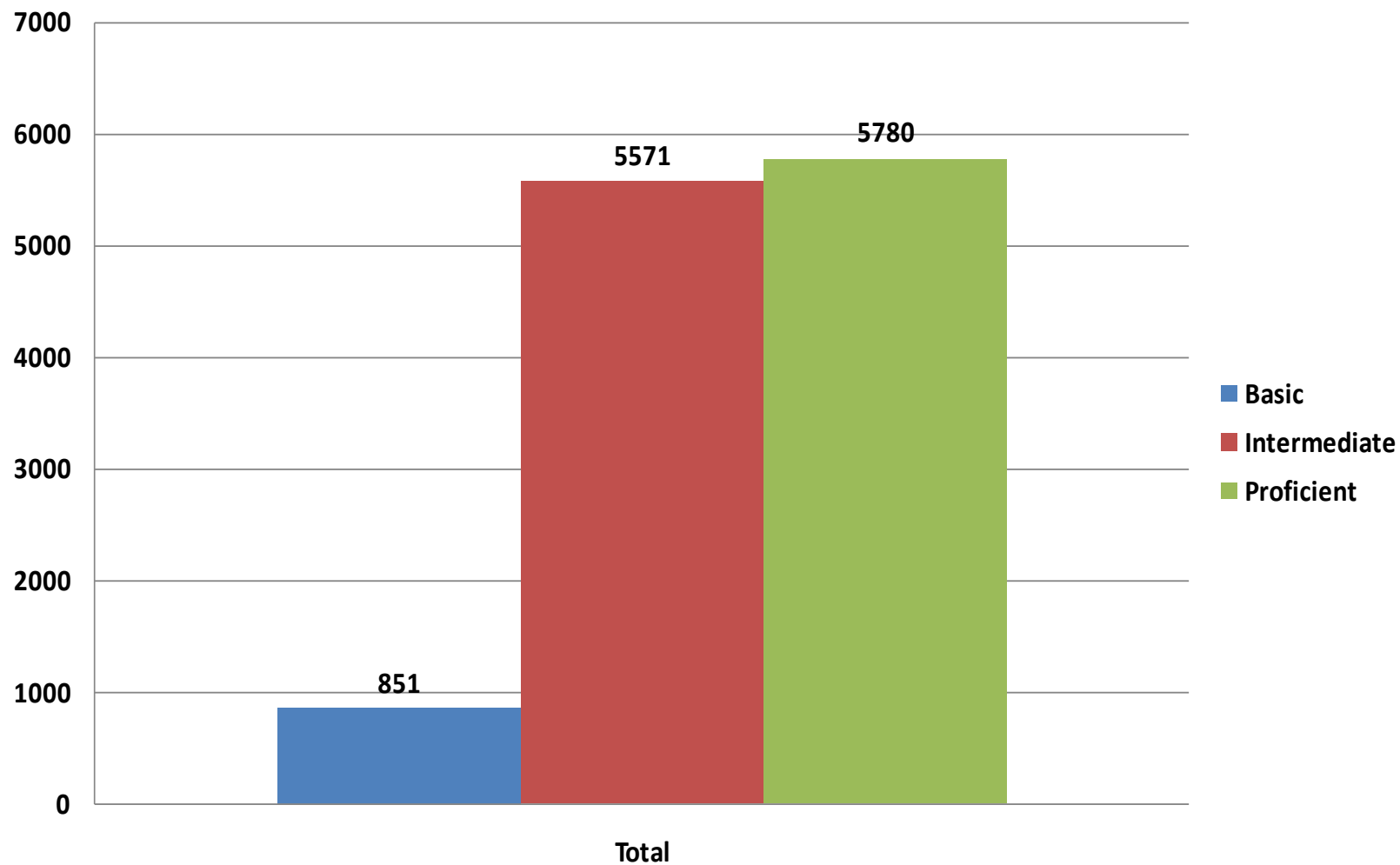


No Pedagogy for Transformation to Democratic Self Reliant State

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ACADEMIC LITERACY

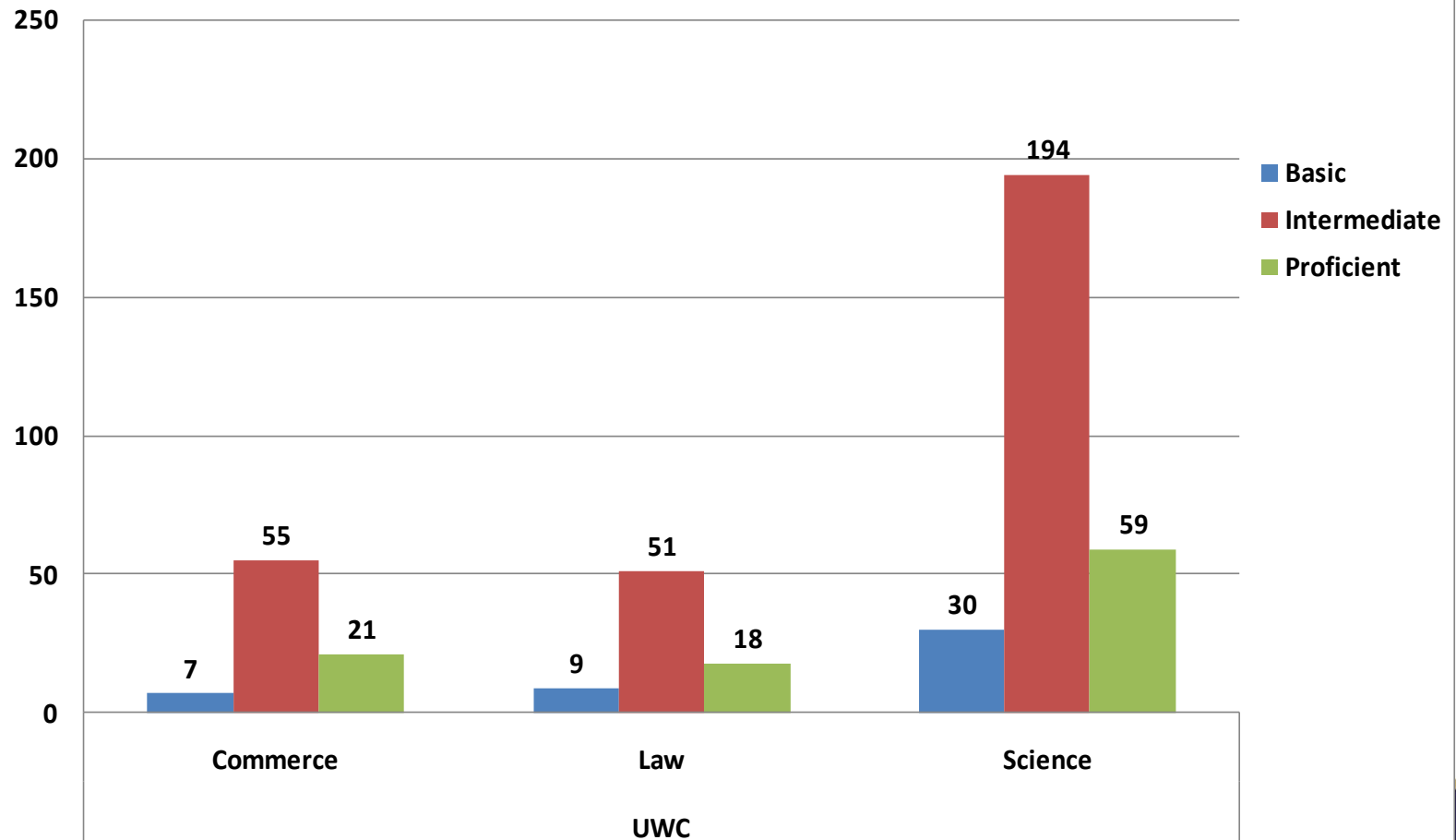
NBT Benchmark Levels, February 2009





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ACADEMIC LITERACY NBT Benchmark Levels, February 2009



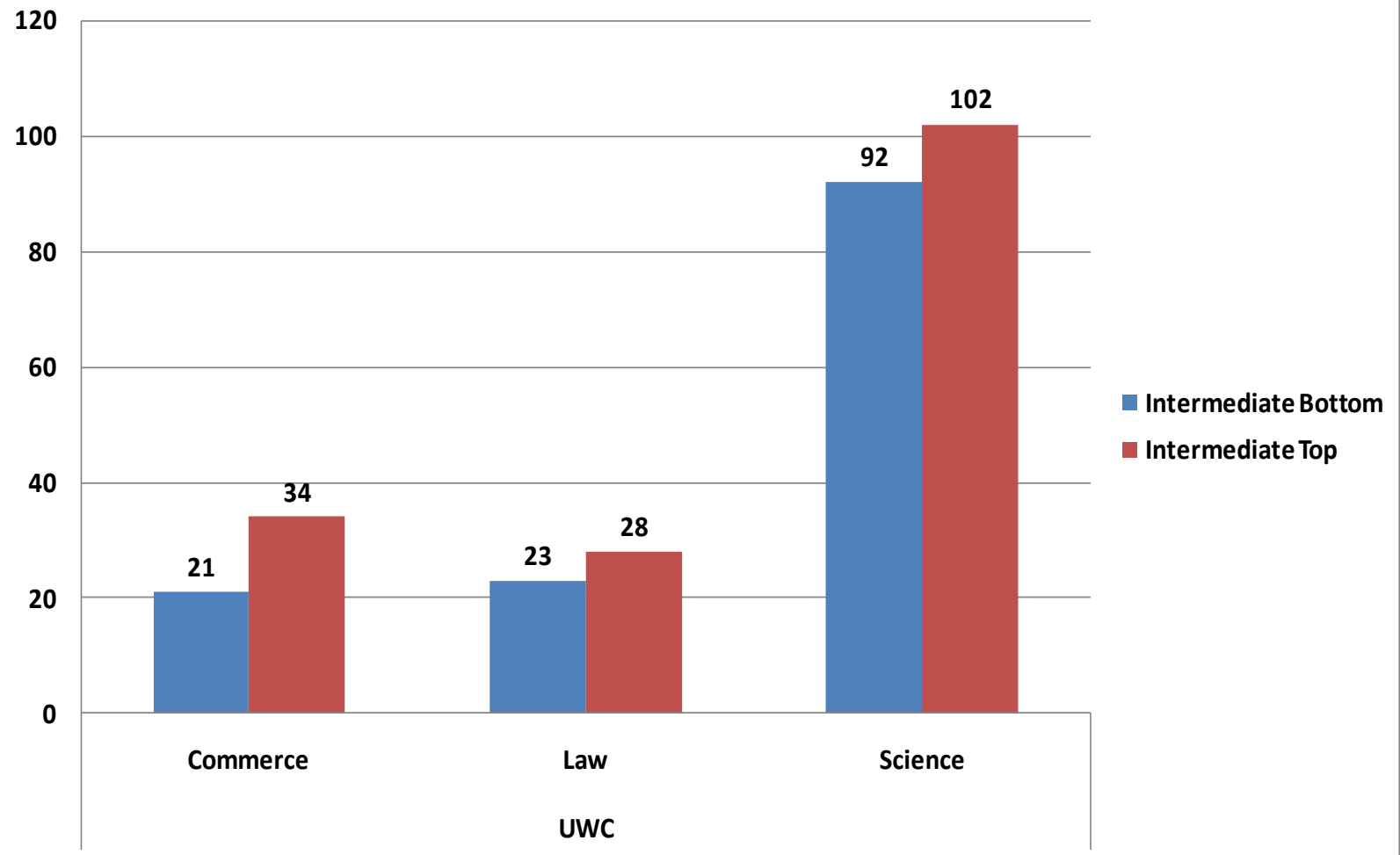
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ACADEMIC LITERACY

NBT Intermediate Benchmark Level, February 2009

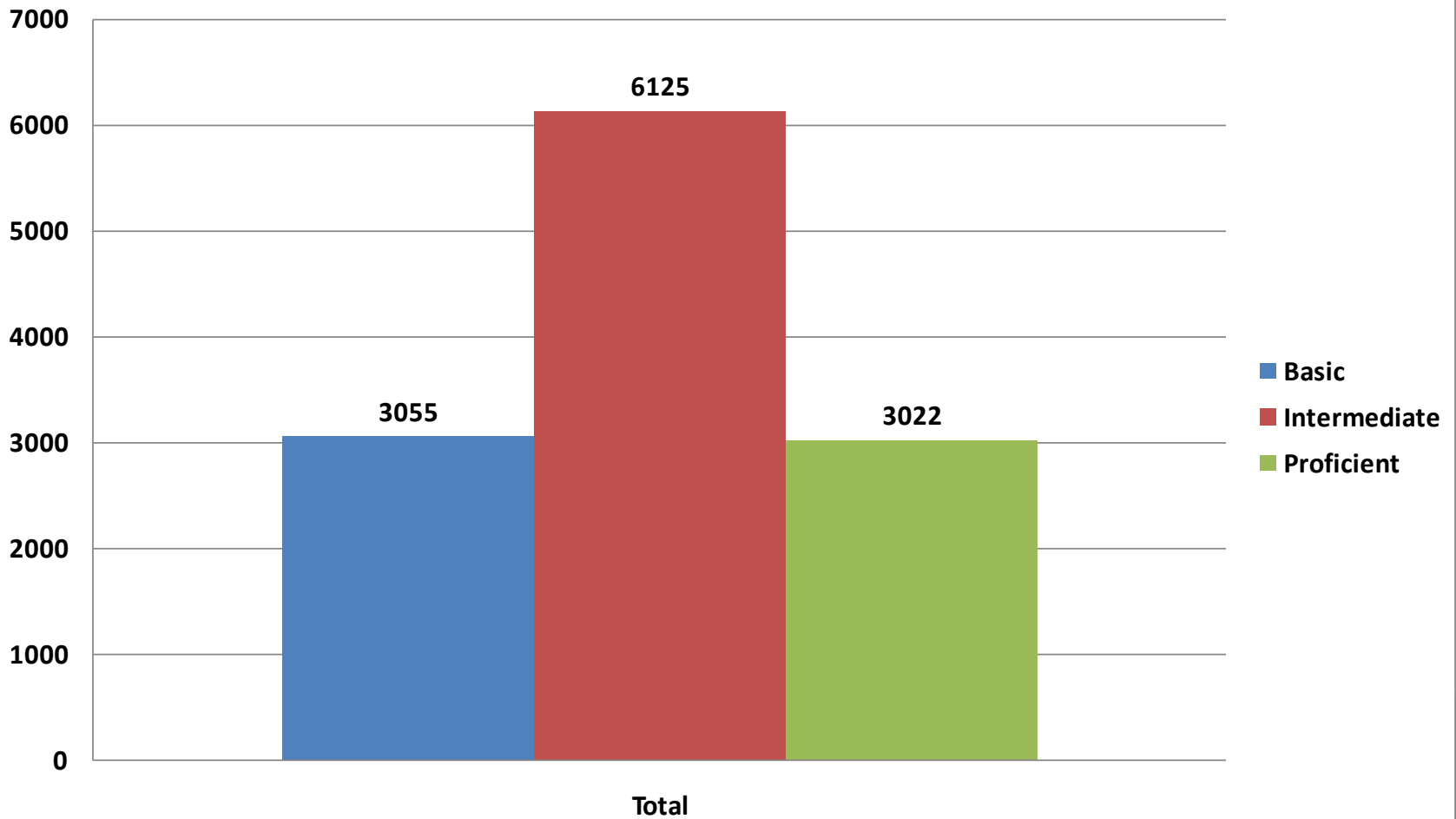


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QUANTITATIVE LITERACY NBT Benchmark Levels, February 2009

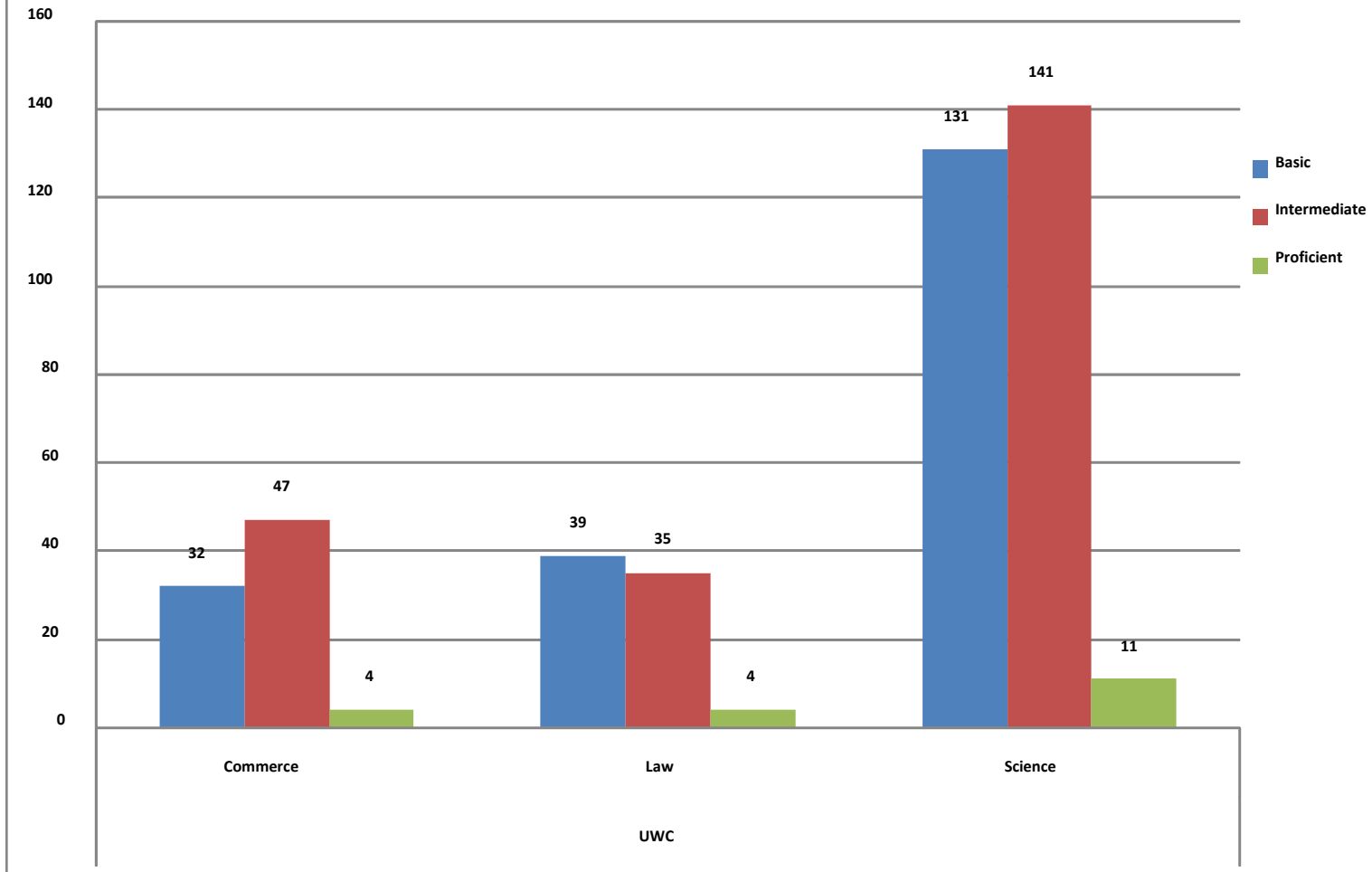


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QUANTITATIVE LITERACY NBT Benchmark Levels, February 2009



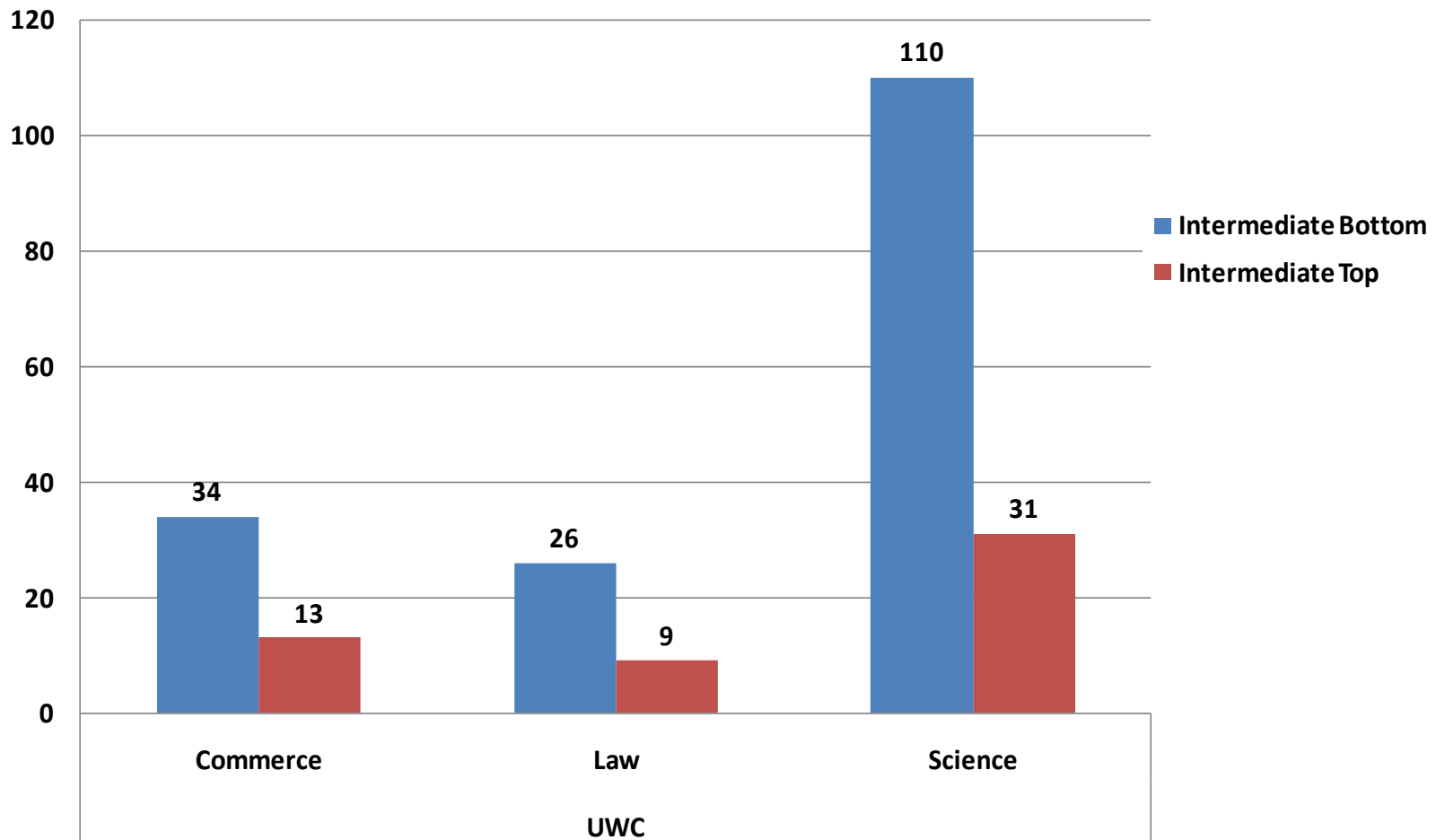
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QUANTITATIVE LITERACY

NBT Intermediate Benchmark Level, February 2009

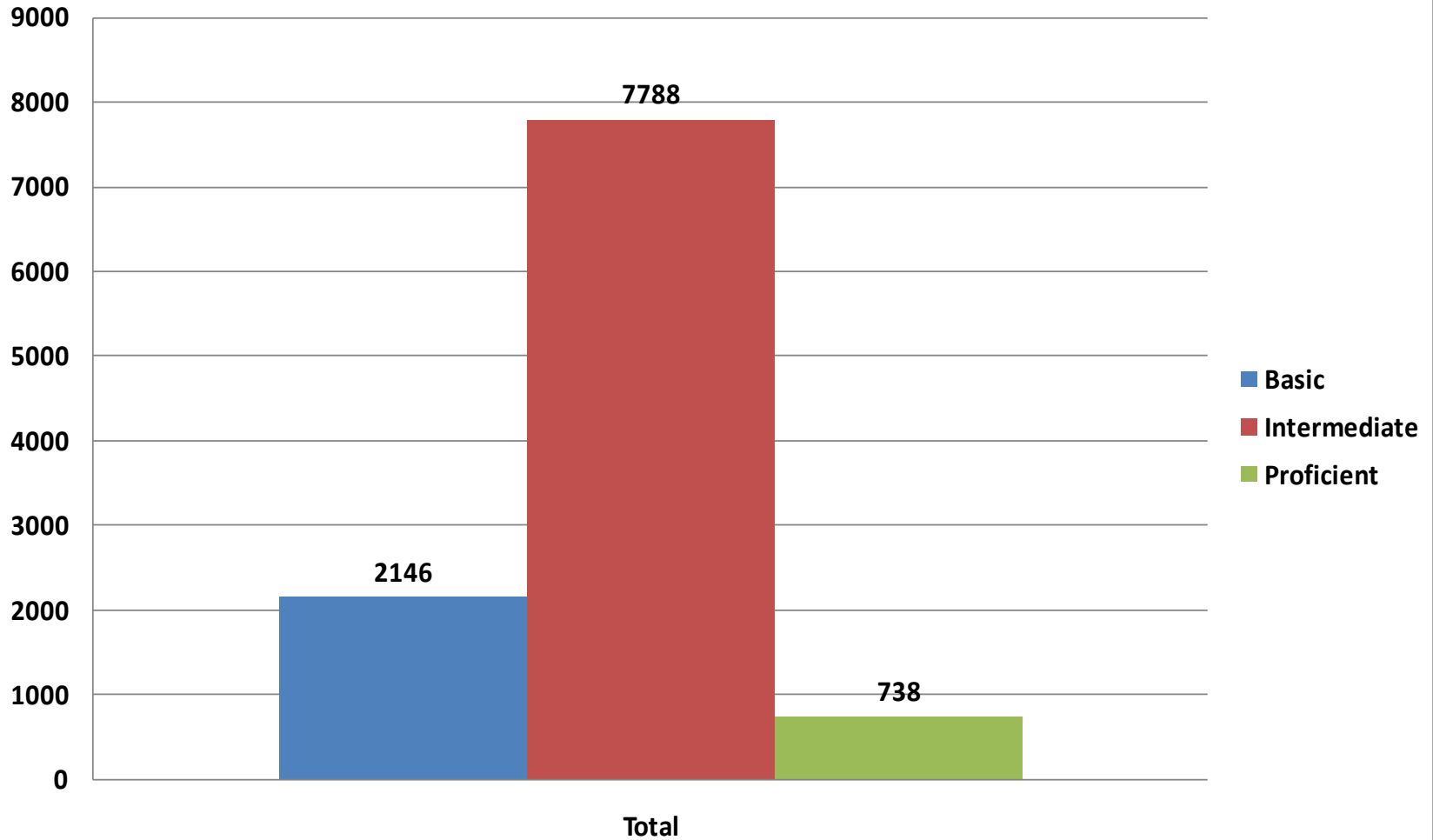


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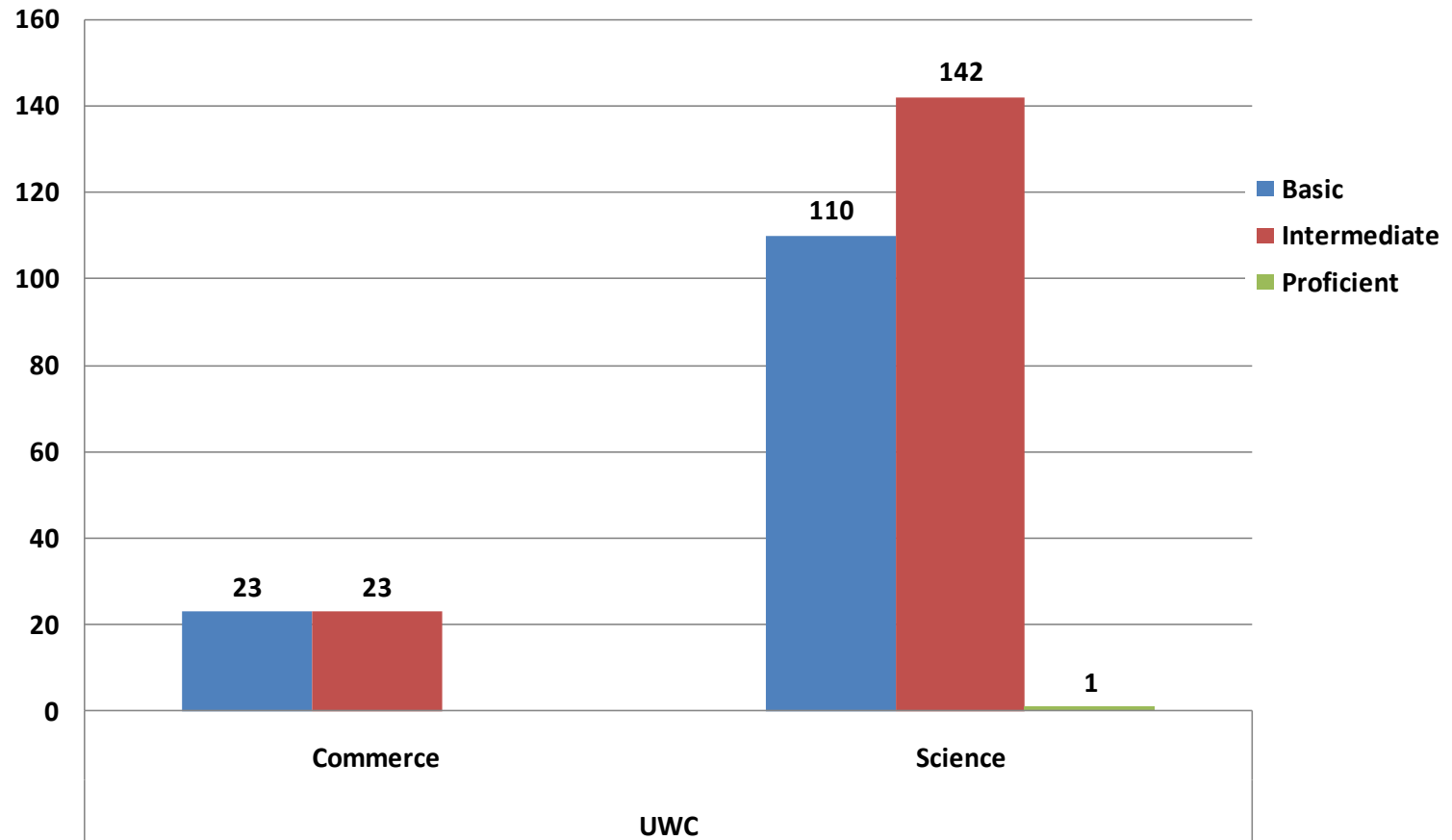
MATHEMATICS NBT Benchmark Levels, February 2009



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MATHEMATICS

NBT Benchmark Levels, February 2009



MATHEMATICS

NBT Intermediate Benchmark Level, February 2009

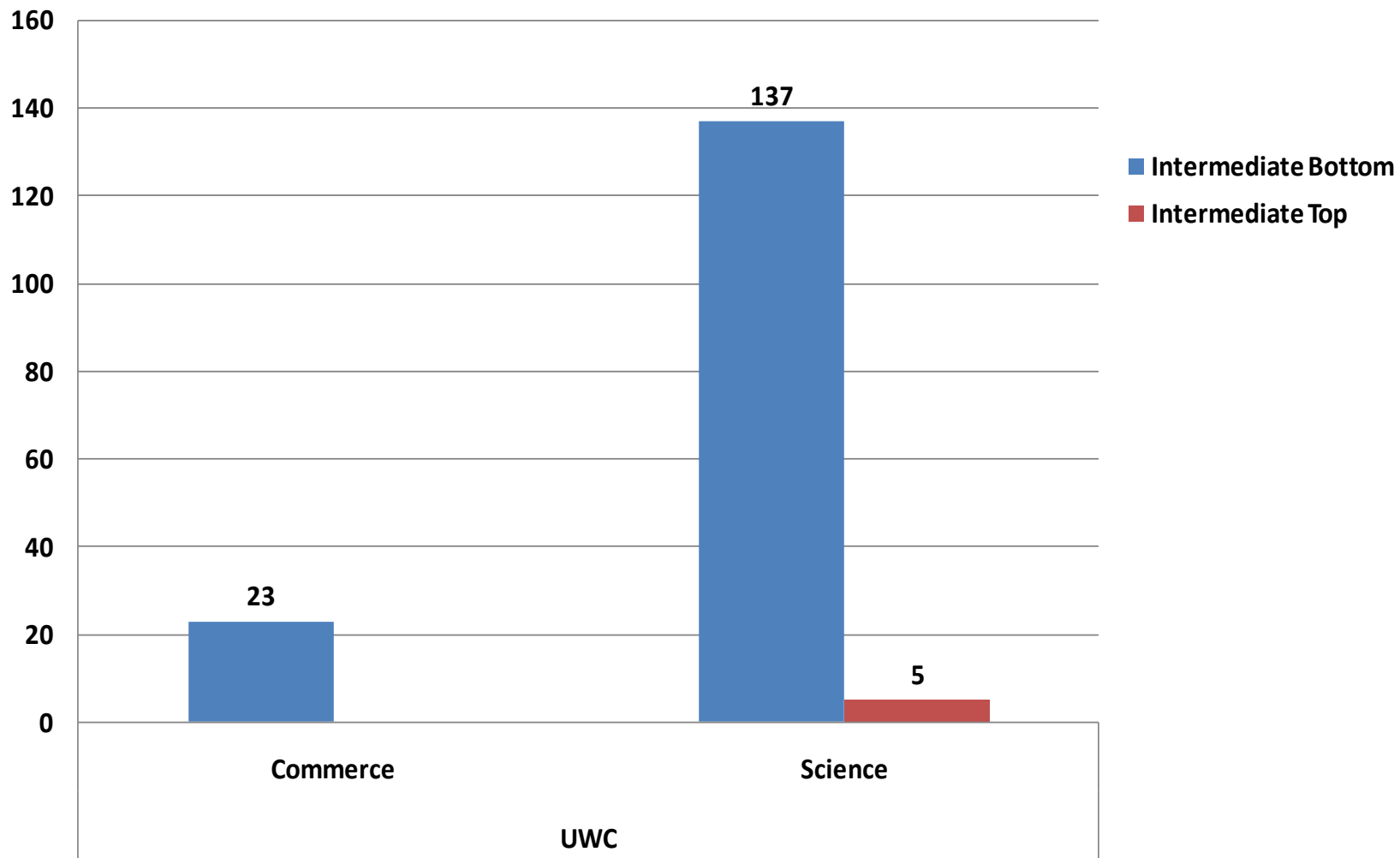
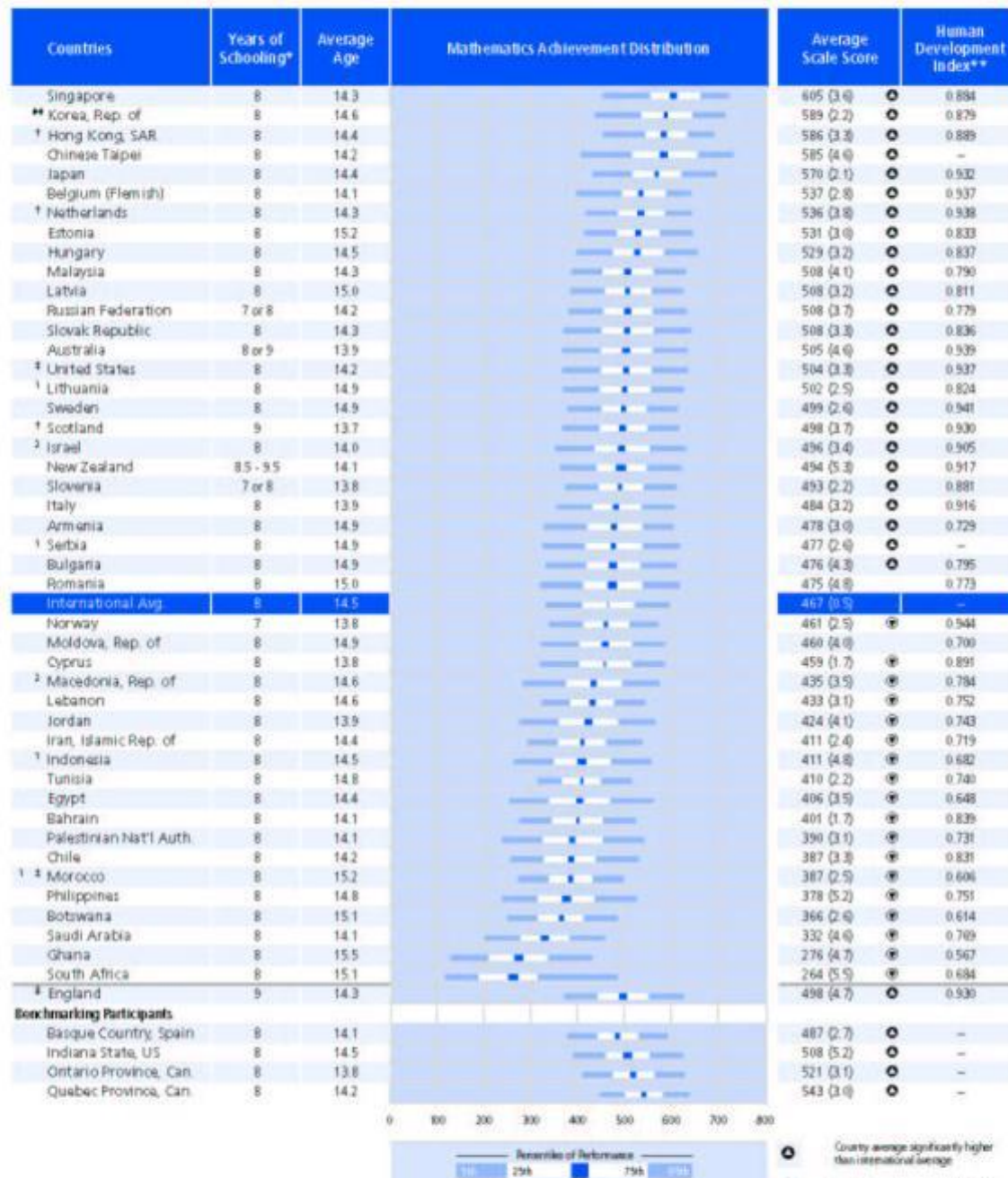


Exhibit 1.1: Distribution of Mathematics Achievement



SOURCE: IEA's Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS) 2003

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South African Education and Quality

- South Africa's education system and its standards are under extreme scrutiny, and the general impression supported by both workplace and post-school experience points to a nation that has lost its way



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South African Education 133 out of 142 countries

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Literacy: Grade 6

	2001	2007	2011
E Cape	24	35	29
National	30	32	28

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15%



SENSE-MAKING .

85%



**Education has to be a
national priority!**

1,000

1,000

X 1,000

1,000

X 100

= 100,000

20,000

1,000,000

500,000

200,000

**Millions of disillusioned
and angry youth**



Systemic Risk

World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Report (2013)

Quality of Education System: **140/144**

Strength of Auditing & Reporting Standards: **1/144**

Availability of financial services: **2/144**

**What if we were to
apply our extensive
knowledge of leading
change to the crisis in
Education?**

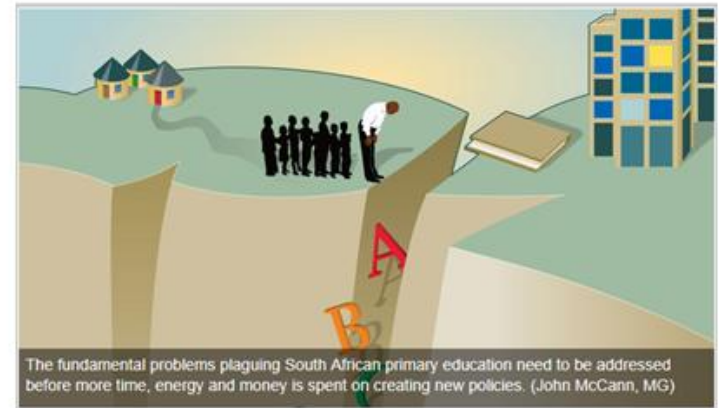
100,000

Root cause analysis

Officials who are being asked to lead this major transformation simply don't have the knowledge, skills & experience of leading large scale complex social change

We need: **Knowledge of how to lead large scale complex social change**

At the heart of the failure of our education system is the chasm between policy & implementation



Ref: Nick Spaul's article on "Back to Basics" (Mail & Guardian)

We need: **Local implementation capacity**

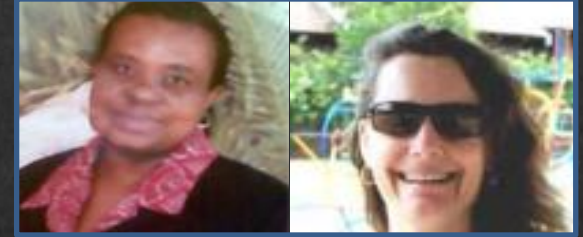
How do you change a system with 20,000+ failing schools?



One School @ a time!

We need to launch 20,000+ change projects

Partnerships for Possibility for South Africa



Business leaders in partnership with school principals
(84 so far)

(Uniquely South African innovation)



We have a dream

**Quality Education for all
children in South Africa
by 2022**

The principal is the
change leader at each
school ...



JAMES DUNN

The Principal needs to
be supported & equipped
for this task....



JAMES DURAN 0'11

The best people to support
our principals are people
who have knowledge &
experience of leading
organisational change...



**A win-win solution
for**

Business Leaders

Partnerships for Possibility



Business leaders in co-learning &
co-action partnership with school principals

My Learnings / Leadership Development



MBA



Doctorate



Leadership
Courses



PfP4SAO 

World-class Leadership Development Programme



Field **I**mmersion **E**xperiences for
Leadership **D**evelopment
(FIELD)

**If Education is a
national priority!**

**We have to re-think
how we do things**

*What if... Business Leaders
could learn about
leadership... in our schools...
While at the same time
contributing to positive
change?*

Leadership Development: Hierarchy of impact

- 
1. Content delivery (books, class room, etc)
 2. Experiential processes (brain-friendly, embodied, emotions)
 3. Coaching
 4. Learning Community
 5. Learning Journey (process over time)
 6. Reflection & sense-making
 7. Out of Comfort Zone

Partnerships for Possibility for South Africa



A transformational leadership development process



Partners for Possibility - Today

84 School Principals, 84 Business Leaders

84 Teams of educators, ± 67,000 learners

Launched & busy working: Johannesburg, Cape Town, Durban, Stellenbosch
Soon: Bloemfontein, George, Knysna, Somerset West, Hermanus, East London



By 2017: 2,000 business leaders (10% of SA schools)

5

Leadership lessons from working
with Ridwan Samodien @
Kannemeyer Primary School

1. The delivery vehicle of my expertise...



... is my humanity

2. What it means to be helpful



“Replace help with curiosity”

3. What it means to collaborate across boundaries

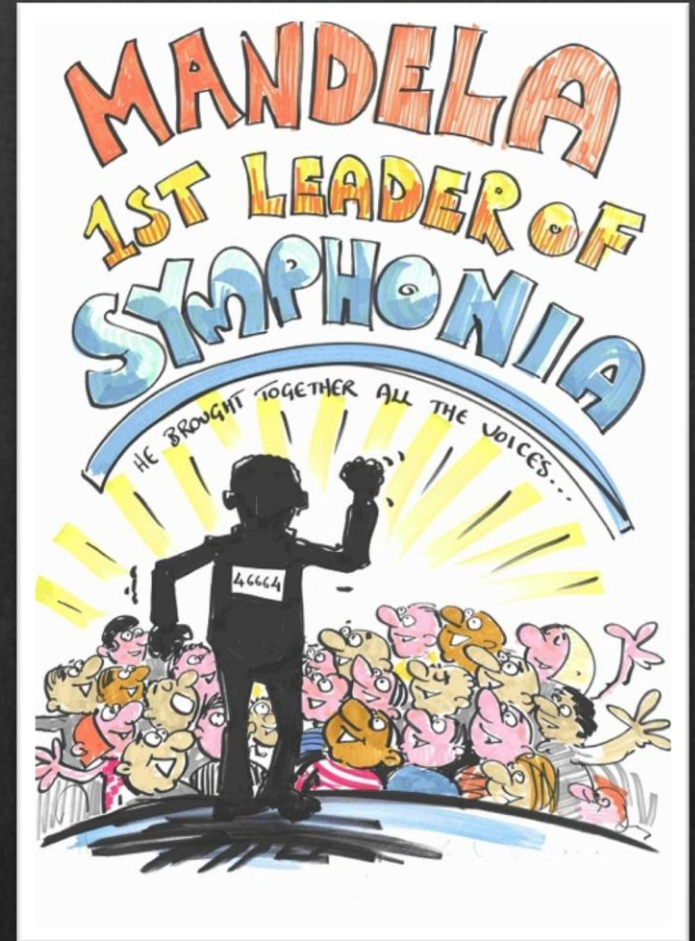


4. A new definition of leadership

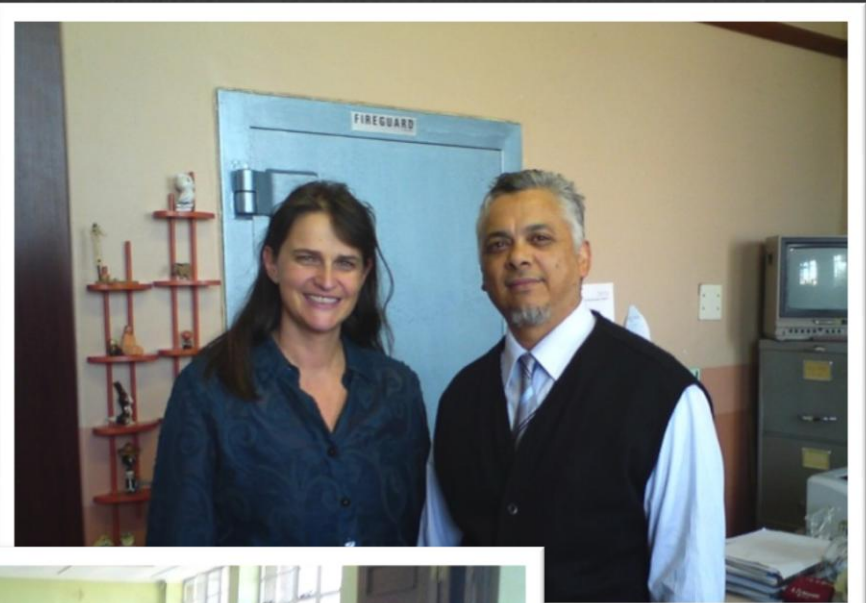
Certainty

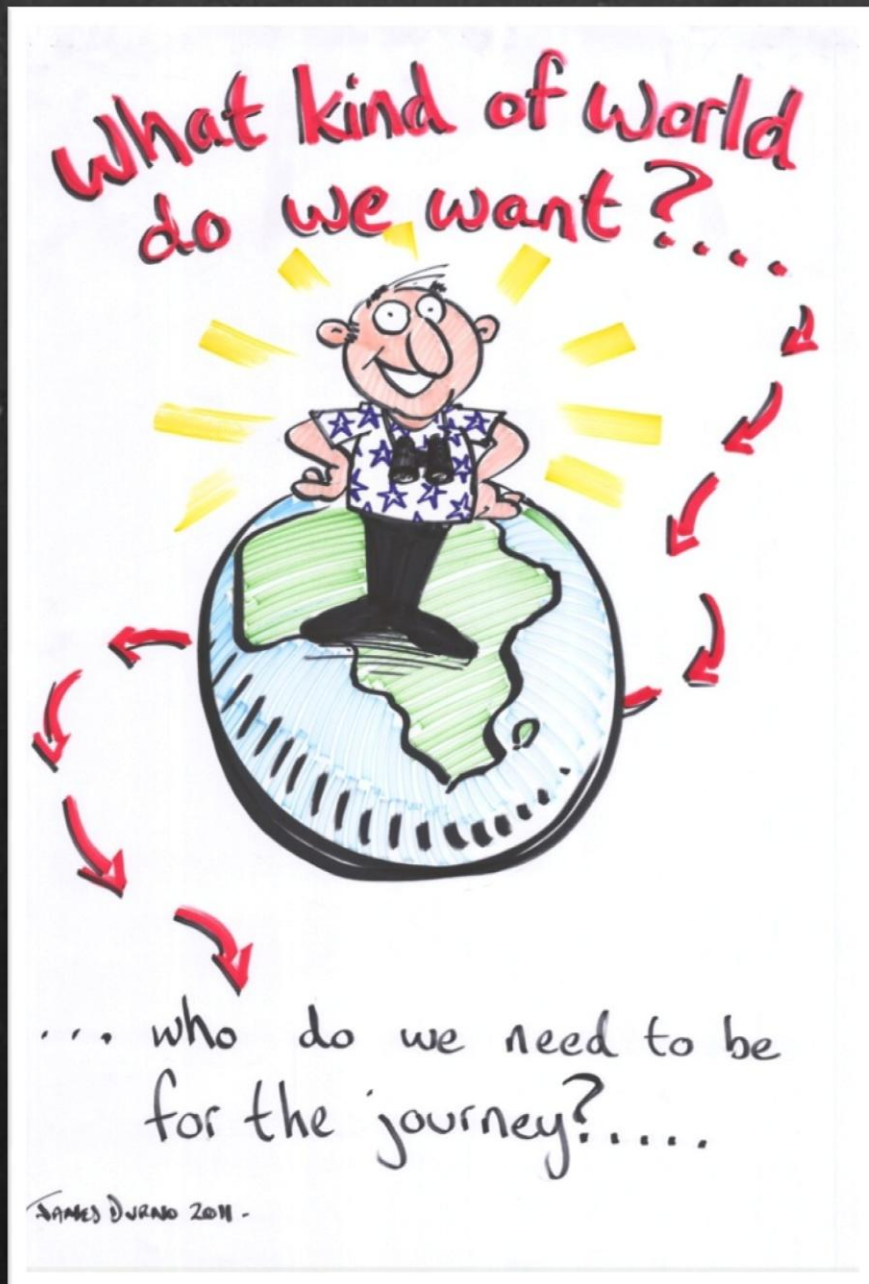


VS



5. Who I am... is enough





Are you ready
to be a Partner
to a Principal?

Life-Changing
Purpose-filled
Contribution

We have a dream

**Quality Education for all
children in South Africa
by 2022**

www.QE4SA.org

